



Journal Website:  
<https://theusajournals.com/index.php/ijp>

Copyright: Original content from this work may be used under the terms of the creative commons attributes 4.0 licence.

## THE SIGNIFICANCE OF ACTUAL PLAY IN DEVELOPING THE VOCABULARY OF PRESCHOOL CHILDREN WITH MENTAL IMPAIRMENT

Submission Date: December 19, 2022, Accepted Date: December 24, 2022,

Published Date: December 29, 2022

Crossref doi: <https://doi.org/10.37547/ijp/Volume02Issue12-23>

**Muyassar P. Khamidova**

Tashkent State Pedagogical University Named After Nizomi Associate Professor, Uzbekistan

**Ezoza N. Ziyodullayeva**

Tashkent State Pedagogical University Named After Nizomi Specialty Of Oligophrenopedagogy 2nd Year Graduate Student, Uzbekistan

### ABSTRACT

This article provides information on the role of theatrical play in the development of vocabulary in preschool children with mental retardation.

### KEYWORDS

Logic, vocabulary, speech, game, plot, vocabulary.

### INTRODUCTION

One of the most important qualities of a person is the ability to speak, communicate and think through speech. Meaningful speech is the result of the activity of certain organisms, resulting from the combination of different sounds in a certain order.

The delay in cognitive activity and speech development in children with mental retardation is directly related to their thinking. Students with mental retardation use adverbs and conjunctions incorrectly and without understanding in their speech, which indicates that they do not know how to define and generalize



In this process, his speech is enriched, his vocabulary expands, and his outlook improves. Educators and parents should take into account the age characteristics, interests, and wishes of their children when choosing a work of art and fairy tales for staging.

One of the important aspects of staged games is that through them the child learns to perceive the artistic image, develops the ability to observe the behavior of the characters. Using music, words, visual images, necessary mental qualities (perception, imagination, attention, thinking), performance skills (the ability to enter a role, the ability to move in an imaginary environment) and senses (muscle and stage exercises are held for emotional) development. In staging simple fragments of works of art, the child is taught certain means of expression (tone, facial movements, gestures) to reflect the image. When playing a role, every child should first of all develop the skills to perceive and understand the emotional state of the hero of the play, to behave in the role with other characters. Performing roles in sequence; show the puppets coming out one after another. During the stage play, the child connects one event with another, tries out ideas, corrects mistakes, makes plans, and its implementation leads to an increase in their vocabulary and mental development.

## REFERENCES

1. Khamidova M., Ayupova M.Y. Special methodology of preschool education. T.: "National Society of Philosophers of Uzbekistan", 2009
2. Хамидова М. П., Рузиев И. Д. ОСОБЕННОСТИ КОРРЕКЦИОННО-ПЕДАГОГИЧЕСКОЙ РАБОТЫ С УМСТВЕННО ОТСТАЛЫМИ ДЕТЬМИ ДОШКОЛЬНОГО ВОЗРАСТА //SCIENCE AND WORLD. – 2013. – С. 80.
3. Хамидова М. П., Исмаилова М. Ш. Специфика развития математического воображения умственно отсталых детей дошкольного возраста //Science and Education. – 2022. – Т. 3. – №. 4. – С. 1363-1368.
4. Khamidova M. P. A Study of the Impressive Vocabulary of Preschool Children with Mental Frailty //Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results. – 2022. – С. 1787-1793.
5. Musaeva N. S., Khamidova M. P. Speech development in elementary school students and ways to develop vocabulary //International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation. – 2020. – Т. 24. – №. 6. – С. 289-296.
6. Khamidova M. DEVELOPMENT OF SPEECH OF MENTALLY MENTAL CHILDREN IN THE PROCESS OF MATHEMATICS LESSONS //European International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research and Management Studies. – 2022. – Т. 2. – №. 09. – С. 1-4.
7. Хамидова М. МАХСУС МАКТАБГАЧА ТАЪЛИМ МУАССАСАСИДА ЛУФАТ ИШИ //Тенденції та перспективи розвитку науки і освіти в умовах глобалізації. – С. 224.
8. Абдуллаев, С. И., Муртазаев, Б. Ч., & Назаров, М. Г. (2021). THE NATURAL POTENTIAL OF THE LANDSCAPE. Life Sciences and Agriculture, (1), 135-140.
9. Geldiyevich, N. M. (2018). Facilities of plain landscapes of Uzbekistan and sustainable development. European science review, (9-10-1), 88-90.
10. Matnazarov, A., Sultanova, N., Janzakov, A., & Karakulov, N. (2022). Morphological Types of Uzbekistan Mountain Glaciers and their Present Condition. Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results, 2512-2518.
11. Zhanzakov, A. B., Toshimov, M. E., & Norkulova, M. M. (2022). METHODOLOGICAL



- BASES FOR THE APPLICATION OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES IN THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS IN GEOGRAPHY. American Journal of Interdisciplinary Research and Development, 10, 238-241.
12. Nigmatov, A. N., Abdireimov, S. J., Rasulov, A., & Bekaeva, M. E. (2021). Experience of using «gis» technology in the development of geoeological maps. International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology, 13(12), 4835-4838.
  13. Nigmatov, A. N., et al. "Experience of using «gis» technology in the development of geoeological maps." International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology 13.12 (2021): 4835-4838.
  14. Кулматов, Р. А., Расулов, А. Б., & Нигматов, А. Н. (2017). ПРОБЛЕМЫ РАЦИОНАЛЬНОГО ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ОРОШАЕМЫХ ЗЕМЕЛЬ БУХАРСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ УЗБЕКИСТАНА. Проблемы освоения пустынь Ашхабад, (1-2), 18.
  15. Расулов, А. Б. (2020). ON THE ROLE OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION. ГЕОГРАФИЯ: ПРИРОДА И ОБЩЕСТВО, 1(3).
  16. Saparov, K., Rasulov, A., & Nizamov, A. (2021). Making geographical names conditions and reasons. World Bulletin of Social Sciences, 4(11), 95-99.
  17. Расулов, А. Б., & Расулова, Н. А. (2013). Опыт периодизации географических взглядов. Молодой ученый, (7), 121-123.
  18. Кулматов, Р. А., НИГМАТОВ, А., & РАСУЛОВ, А. (2014). СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ЭКОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ ТРАНСГРАНИЧНОЙ РЕКИ ЗАРАФШАН. ГЕОГРАФИЯ ЖЭНЕ, 1998, 38.
  19. Rasulov, A., Madjitova, J., & Islomova, D. (2022). PRINCIPLES OF TOURISM DEVELOPMENT IN DOWNSTREAM ZARAFSHAN DISTRICT. American Journal Of Social Sciences And Humanity Research, 2(05), 11-16.

