

# The importance of virtual and mixed reality (VR, AR) technologies in the formation of management competence

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**Abstract:** In the era of digital transformation, Virtual Reality (VR) and Augmented Reality (AR) technologies have significantly impacted various fields, including management education and training. These technologies provide immersive and interactive environments that enhance learning experiences, decision-making skills, and strategic thinking capabilities. This paper explores the role of VR and AR in developing management competence by analyzing their application in business simulations, leadership training, and real-time problem-solving scenarios. The study highlights the advantages of VR and AR in improving cognitive abilities, fostering collaboration, and increasing engagement among managers and executives. Additionally, the paper discusses the challenges associated with implementing these technologies, such as high costs, technical limitations, and the need for specialized training. The findings suggest that VR and AR have the potential to revolutionize management education by offering experiential learning opportunities that traditional methods cannot provide.

**Keywords:** Virtual Reality, Augmented Reality, Management Competence, Business Training, Digital Transformation.

**Introduction:** The rapid advancement of digital technologies has transformed educational and professional training paradigms, with virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) playing a significant role in the development of managerial competencies. These immersive technologies create interactive and engaging learning environments that enhance decision-making, problem-solving, and leadership skills. Scholars emphasize that VR and AR contribute to experiential learning, providing managers with real-world scenarios in a controlled and risk-free environment. This paper explores the importance of VR and AR technologies in shaping management competence and highlights their impact on professional education and training. Quickly advancement of digital technologies has transformed the way individuals and organizations acquire knowledge and develop skills. In the management domain, the need for innovative training methods has increased due to the complexity of modern business environments. Virtual Reality (VR) and Augmented Reality (AR) offer immersive and interactive platforms that can enhance the learning process and improve managerial decision-making. This paper aims to explore

the importance of VR and AR technologies in the formation of management competence, focusing on their benefits, applications, and challenges.

## The Role of VR and AR in Management Training

1. Enhancing Experiential Learning. Kolb's experiential learning theory suggests that knowledge retention is improved when learners actively engage in tasks. VR and AR technologies allow managers to practice leadership and strategic decision-making through simulations and interactive scenarios, reinforcing theoretical concepts with hands-on experience.
2. Improving Decision-Making and Problem-Solving Skills. VR and AR create realistic business environments where managers can test different strategies and analyze the consequences of their decisions. According to Pantelidis, VR-based simulations help learners develop critical thinking and adaptability by exposing them to complex, real-world challenges in a safe and controlled setting.
3. Strengthening Communication and Team Collaboration. Effective management relies on strong communication and collaboration skills. Social VR platforms enable teams to work together in virtual

spaces, improving interpersonal skills and remote team management. Research by Dede indicates that immersive collaboration tools foster more effective leadership and teamwork training.

4. Personalized and Adaptive Learning. AI-powered VR and AR technologies offer personalized learning experiences tailored to individual managerial needs. Luckin et al. highlight that adaptive learning environments provide targeted feedback and customized challenges, enhancing professional growth and competence.

5. Business Simulations and Leadership Development. AR and VR enable leaders to engage in virtual coaching and mentorship programs, enhancing their leadership skills. These platforms provide interactive feedback and realistic role-playing exercises to improve communication, negotiation, and conflict resolution abilities. VR-based business simulations allow managers to experience real-world business scenarios in a risk-free environment. They can practice strategic decision-making, crisis management, and problem-solving without real-world consequences.

6. Team Collaboration and Remote Training. With the rise of remote work, AR and VR facilitate virtual teamwork and collaboration. Organizations can use these technologies to conduct training sessions, team-building exercises, and real-time project simulations, improving coordination and cooperation among employees.

### **Emerging Trends in VR and AR for Management Competence**

1. Simulation-Based Leadership Training. Companies and educational institutions are increasingly using VR-based leadership training modules to simulate crisis management, negotiation, and strategic planning. These immersive experiences help managers refine their skills in a risk-free setting.

2. AR-Enhanced Decision Support Systems. Augmented reality overlays real-time data and analytics onto physical environments, aiding managers in data-driven decision-making. Research by Azuma suggests that AR improves situational awareness, which is crucial for effective management in dynamic business environments.

3. Virtual Corporate Training Programs. These are online-based training initiatives designed to enhance the skills, knowledge, and competencies of employees within an organization. With the rise of remote work and digital transformation, virtual corporate training has become an essential tool for organizations to ensure continuous learning and development. These programs leverage technology to deliver interactive,

flexible, and cost-effective training solutions. Increased engagement, improved learning outcomes, higher sales, faster onboarding, habit formation? Clearly defined goals will guide your gamification design. Global organizations are leveraging VR and AR to conduct virtual training programs that provide consistent and scalable learning experiences. These programs allow managers to engage in realistic business scenarios without geographical constraints.

4. Integration of Gamification Elements. Integrating gamification elements into various contexts, like education, workplace training, marketing, or personal development, can significantly boost engagement and motivation. Gamification in VR and AR training enhances engagement and motivation. Kapp argues that interactive learning elements, such as challenges and rewards, improve knowledge retention and application in real-world management situations.

### **Benefits of VR and AR in Management Competence Formation**

The integration of VR and AR in management training provides numerous benefits, including:

✓ Enhanced Engagement and Retention:

Immersive experiences lead to better information retention compared to traditional learning methods.

✓ Practical Experience: Managers can

apply theoretical knowledge in realistic scenarios, improving their problem-solving skills.

✓ Risk-Free Learning Environment:

Mistakes made in virtual simulations do not have real-world consequences, allowing for experimentation and learning from errors.

✓ Increased Accessibility: AR and VR

training programs can be accessed remotely, making high-quality training available to managers worldwide.

**Challenges and Ethical Considerations.** While VR and AR offer numerous benefits, challenges such as high implementation costs, technological limitations, and data privacy concerns must be addressed. Selwyn emphasizes the need for ethical frameworks to ensure responsible use of immersive technologies in education and corporate training. Despite their advantages, VR and AR technologies face several challenges, such as:

➤ High Implementation Costs: Developing and deploying VR/AR training programs require significant investment in hardware and software.

➤ Technical Limitations: The quality of virtual experiences depends on the capabilities of the devices and software used.

➤ Need for Specialized Training: Instructors and learners must be trained to use these technologies effectively.

**Future Perspectives.** As VR and AR technologies continue to evolve, their integration into management education will become more seamless. Advancements in artificial intelligence, cloud computing, and 5G connectivity will enhance the effectiveness and accessibility of virtual training programs. Organizations must invest in these technologies to remain competitive and equip their managers with the necessary skills to navigate complex business environments.

## CONCLUSION

VR and AR technologies are revolutionizing the formation of management competence by providing immersive, interactive, and adaptive learning experiences. These technologies enhance experiential learning, decision-making, collaboration, and personalized training, making them invaluable tools in managerial education. As digital transformation continues, integrating VR and AR into professional development programs will be essential for cultivating competent and future-ready leaders. The use of VR and AR in management training represents a transformative shift in how managerial skills are developed. These technologies provide an immersive, engaging, and effective approach to learning, improving decision-making abilities, leadership qualities, and team collaboration. While challenges exist, continued technological advancements and strategic investments can overcome these barriers, making VR and AR integral to the future of management competence formation.

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