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THE ROLE OF ARTISTIC LITERATURE AND SPEECH IN PATRIOTIC EDUCATION OF YOUTH

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ABSTRACT

The formation of the spirit of patriotism among young people is analyzed, its important aspects are revealed, the role of fiction and oratory in these processes is explained, the advantages of literature and oratory in the formation of patriotism are analyzed in detail.

KEYWORDS

Patriotism, fiction, public speaking, scientific approaches, reading, patriotic spirit, artistic creation, creativity, skill, interpersonal relations.

INTRODUCTION

In today's world, due to the growing political tension, mutual tension and mistrust between countries, the adaptation of people, especially young people, to social life and their place in society is becoming the main issue. In particular, he sets important goals for those who are responsible for their education, the main of which is to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, to teach them to serve their country with loyalty and loyalty, and the importance of fiction and speech in this matter very important.

LITERATURE REVIEW

I. Karimov (We must fight for security and peace, 2002), Sh. Mirziyoyev (Critical analysis, strict discipline and personal responsibility are the daily rules of every leader's activity) should be 2017, Humanitarianism, goodness and creativity are the foundation of our national idea 2021), U. Akhmatkulov (Methodological and theoretical foundations of military patriotism education 2022), I. Avilov (Issue of strengthening the ideas of patriotism and national pride in the minds of

young students 2024) I. Tursunov (Education of youth in the spirit of patriotism 2023) can be included and we can see some aspects of the problem revealed in these searches.

METHODOLOGY

Today, it is impossible to develop this science itself or the social, economic, and political spheres related to it without establishing interdisciplinary integration relations. This is an important process in human history that has been going on for thousands of years. As a result of the interrelationship of any complementary sciences, new discoveries, new approaches, new rapid and high-quality aspects of development, most importantly, beneficial for everyone, appear.

Speaking skills of pedagogues are also important. That's why speaking skills are important for the listeners to understand the topic, to feel the spirit, for motivational characters, every word, every phrase and the use of key words is directly related to their education and knowledge. It should not be forgotten that it affects

Especially creativity, creativity, events that glorify the motherland in fiction, works, life experiences of writers in the true sense of the word are very important.

One of the most important types of education is Person-oriented education. In today's modern conditions, it is demanded that the educational process should be directed to the development of the individual, the positive formation of the social environment and the education of independent, critical and creative thinking skills. The type of education that fully manifests these possibilities is called person-oriented education. This education is based on the interaction between the teacher and the

student, cooperation and freedom of choice, and creates conditions for the recognition of the student as a value. Generally, several types of personalized learning technologies are distinguished. This type of education serves to determine the indicators of its effectiveness in the increase of the role of fiction and speech in the formation of patriotism.

RESULTS

Understanding events in fiction and conveying them to students is a complex process, and such types of human activity as perception, evaluation, appreciation are carried out especially in connection with the fluency and accuracy of speech. For this, the creator must have a free imagination, free thinking, wide-ranging imagination, national pride, patriotic ideas and lofty dreams. The popularity and social importance of the literary product is determined by this. Socio-economic conditions of the society are of decisive importance in the development of creativity.

In this sense, it is possible to solve a number of problems in the formation and development of the spirit of patriotism in young people, as a result of interthematic integration of public speaking and literary sciences (Literature, geography, history, philosophy, political science and other sciences), and these phenomena-processes in education today corresponds to the needs of the times, and as a result of this integration, patriotism is reflected in the following cases:

- in the course of the lessons, through the sentences given through the fiction literature, through examples suitable for the topics, it ensures that the topics are brought to the present life in the minds of the

students, who pay attention to special eloquence, and make an impression on their minds at a high level;

- also allows connecting theoretical information with practical activities and involving students in the process of active independent learning;

- creates an opportunity to form and develop professional and basic abilities of students;

- information about understanding the homeland, achieving it, and the feeling of courage ensures their interdependence;

- strengthens students' ability to remember, helps to form a sense of homeland;

- it is the basis for increasing students' geographical knowledge in all aspects, educating them in the spirit of love for the motherland, and attracting them to reading on a large scale.

Why do students have various difficulties in working with educational literature?, are there difficulties in mastering the topics?

First, textbooks are often vaguely written, rarely covering all the information needed to at least understand the text.

Secondly, when the student, i.e. the reader, encounters unclearly written text and words he does not understand, he behaves passively, the easiest way is to close the book.

Thirdly, students often try to get all the necessary information from one literature.

Therefore, the selected fiction materials should be scientifically based, thorough and perfect, and the

definition and description should be scientifically accurate and close to the truth for a proper understanding of patriotism. Also, the teacher should pay special attention to fluency in conveying these feelings.

In order to achieve effectiveness, it is necessary to follow the following recommendations based on the scope of fiction and public speaking:

1. When using fiction during the educational process, the teacher should convey information in an expressive and understandable way to students and interpret its content.

2. Integration with subjects such as literature, history, pedagogy, geography, and the basics of economic knowledge makes it possible to reveal detailed information about the homeland and the country.

3. The selected fiction must be a work that is compatible with patriotism, increases feelings of loyalty to the country, and promotes it, as well as be relevant to the topic, it should match the level of knowledge and psychophysiological characteristics of interesting students, education- it is necessary to meet the requirements of education.

4. Creating a patriotic spirit in each person in accordance with the personnel retraining program will have a positive result.

DISCUSSION

Forms, methods and technologies that can be used to solve existing problems based on a new approach in the process of innovations in the field of education, and can guarantee a more effective result than before, are also called educational innovations or "innovative

education". The concept of "innovative education" was first used in 1979 at the "Club of Rome".

The activity of the teacher in the work process is aimed at solving complex problems that arise as a result of the non-compliance of new social requirements with traditional norms or the denial of existing ideas by newly formed ideas. Innovative activity consists of creating a new technological process or a new improved product based on scientific research, creation of developments, experimental and test work, use of scientific and technical achievements. Innovative activity of the teacher:

- readiness to use the innovation;
- acceptance of pedagogical innovations;
- level of innovation;
- development of communication skills;
- determined by creativity.

It can be seen that such approaches are important in the education process in the formation of the spirit of patriotism in young people. It should not be forgotten that everything depends on skill and speech maturity.

According to V. Slastenin, an innovative approach:

- creative activity;
- technological and methodological preparation for innovation (change) in activity;
- new thinking;
- means having a high culture of behavior.

Therefore, based on the above considerations, it can be said that the above feelings are also of particular

importance in the promotion of patriotism, until the process of instilling it in the minds of students. This requires special qualifications, skills and experience from pedagogues.

There are many works that increase patriotism and make people feel it. In particular, "Shinelli years" (written between 1947-1957) written by Shuhrat, in Adib's work, based on his great life experience gained on the fronts of the Second World War, the war life of the Uzbek people during the war, heroism, patriotism, endurance of difficulties, future tells about hope. In addition, Sh. Mirziyoyev's "We will build our great future together with our brave and noble people" (2017), Azam Hoshimi's "Farewell to the Motherland" (2022), Abdulla Qadiri's "The Past" (1926) and many other works are examples.

PURPOSE

- Teaching young people to serve the country with loyalty, dedication and hard work by educating them in the spirit of patriotism.
- Help to increase the number of patriotic personnel in the social, economic and political development of the state.
- It is important not to forget that the spirit of patriotism among young people is important for the family and the future generation.
- The presence of patriotic personnel in all fields helps the country to develop rapidly and become powerful in all aspects.
- The most important thing is to attract strong, patriotic young people to the army, who will serve the state through education.

CONCLUSIONS

1. The use of fiction in educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, as well as the educational process in connection with it, largely depends on the teacher's speech, skills, and the effectiveness of the method used. After all, it is one of the main links of the continuous education system, and it was specially analyzed that the attention paid to education by our state in this field should bear fruit in the future thanks to patriotic personnel.

2. The most important aspects of the spirit of patriotism in today's society were studied and analyzed.

3. Through the clear and fluent speech, as a result of the inter-subject integration of sciences, it means the existence of an effective solution to solve a number of problems, through fiction, it ensures the connection of topics with real life and the awakening of sufficient imagination in students, theoretical information is used in practical activities. allows to connect with and involve students in the process of active independent learning.

4. Also, it was acknowledged that there is a wide range of opportunities to attract people to reading, not forgetting that patriotism, humanitarianism, and the positive formation of interpersonal relations are an important element in any state and society through events in literature.

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