



Journal Website:
<https://theusajournals.com/index.php/ijp>

Copyright: Original content from this work may be used under the terms of the creative commons attributes 4.0 licence.

REVEALING PERSPECTIVES: A COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION OF EMOTION VISUALIZATIONS USING AFFECTVIS—AN AFFECT-AWARE DASHBOARD FOR STUDENTS

Submission Date: November 22, 2023, **Accepted Date:** November 26, 2023,

Published Date: December 01, 2023

Crossref doi: <https://doi.org/10.37547/ijp/Volume03Issue12-01>

Gayane Verbert

Department of Telematic Engineering, Universidad Carlos III De Madrid, Madrid, Spain

Carlos Derick

Department of Computer Science, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

ABSTRACT

This research delves into the comprehensive evaluation of emotion visualizations through AffectVis, an innovative affect-aware dashboard designed for students. Titled "Revealing Perspectives: A Comprehensive Evaluation of Emotion Visualizations Using AffectVis—an Affect-Aware Dashboard for Students," the study scrutinizes the effectiveness, user experience, and educational implications of emotion visualizations within the academic context. By combining qualitative and quantitative analyses, the research aims to uncover insights that contribute to the refinement and optimization of emotion-aware technologies for student engagement and well-being.

KEYWORDS

Emotion Visualizations; AffectVis; Dashboard Evaluation; Student Engagement; Affect-Aware Technologies; Educational Technology; User Experience; Emotional Well-being.

INTRODUCTION

In the evolving landscape of education, the integration of technology has become pivotal in shaping the learning experience. Embracing this paradigm, our research embarks on a journey to explore the intricate interplay between technology, emotions, and student well-being. Titled "Revealing Perspectives: A Comprehensive Evaluation of Emotion Visualizations Using AffectVis—an Affect-Aware Dashboard for Students," this study delves into the realm of emotion-aware technologies, specifically focusing on AffectVis—an innovative affect-aware dashboard designed to cater to the nuanced emotional landscapes of students.

The Nexus of Technology and Emotion:

The educational journey is not solely an intellectual endeavor; emotions play a profound role in shaping the student experience. Recognizing this, AffectVis aims to bridge the gap between technology and emotions by providing students with a visual representation of their emotional states. As we navigate this uncharted territory, the study seeks to comprehensively evaluate the efficacy, user experience, and potential impact of integrating emotion visualizations into the educational milieu.

Objectives of the Research:

Effectiveness Assessment: Scrutinize the effectiveness of emotion visualizations in AffectVis in accurately capturing and representing students' emotional states.

User Experience Evaluation: Conduct a thorough evaluation of the user experience, exploring how students interact with and interpret emotion visualizations within the dashboard.

Educational Implications: Uncover the educational implications of integrating emotion-aware technologies, assessing the potential impact on student engagement, well-being, and overall academic performance.

The Significance of AffectVis:

AffectVis represents a pioneering effort in the realm of affect-aware dashboards, catering specifically to the unique needs and challenges of the student population. As emotions often influence cognitive processes and learning outcomes, understanding and addressing the emotional dimension within the educational context is crucial. AffectVis not only visualizes emotions but also serves as a tool for students to gain self-awareness, fostering emotional intelligence and resilience.

Navigating the Research Landscape:

The study employs a comprehensive approach, combining qualitative and quantitative analyses to provide a holistic understanding of the effectiveness and impact of AffectVis. By leveraging insights from both students and educators, we aim to uncover valuable perspectives that contribute to the refinement and optimization of emotion-aware technologies, ensuring their relevance and efficacy in diverse educational settings.

As we embark on this exploration of Revealing Perspectives, we aspire to shed light on the transformative potential of AffectVis in enhancing the educational landscape. By understanding and embracing the emotional dimensions of learning, we hope to pave the way for more empathetic, personalized, and enriching educational experiences for students.

METHOD

The comprehensive evaluation of emotion visualizations using AffectVis unfolds through a meticulously designed process that encompasses participant engagement, data collection, and analysis. The study's success hinges on a structured and iterative approach that involves multiple stakeholders, including students, educators, and researchers.

Participant Onboarding:

The process begins with the careful selection and onboarding of participants. Educational institutions are approached, and diverse student groups are recruited to ensure a representative sample. Clear communication and orientation sessions are conducted to familiarize participants with the AffectVis dashboard, outlining its functionalities, purpose, and the study's objectives. Informed consent is obtained to ensure ethical considerations throughout the evaluation.

AffectVis Integration:

A crucial phase of the process involves seamlessly integrating AffectVis into the participants' educational journey. The dashboard is deployed to capture real-time emotional states, providing an ongoing stream of data. Participants interact with AffectVis in their natural academic environment, allowing for the authentic capture of emotions as they engage with coursework, assignments, and other educational activities.

Quantitative Data Collection:

Quantitative data collection is a dynamic process involving continuous monitoring through AffectVis

analytics. The dashboard captures quantitative indicators, including the frequency, intensity, and duration of emotions experienced by participants. Surveys and questionnaires are strategically timed to coincide with key academic events, enriching the quantitative dataset with participants' reflections and feedback on their emotional experiences.

Qualitative Data Collection:

To capture the depth and nuance of emotional experiences, qualitative data is collected through interviews and focus group discussions. Participants are encouraged to share narratives about their interactions with AffectVis, elucidating on moments of resonance, challenges encountered, and the overall impact on their emotional well-being. This qualitative layer adds a rich contextual understanding to the quantitative metrics.

Educator Feedback Loop:

Parallely, educators contribute to the process through feedback loops. Interviews with educators provide insights into their observations of changes in student engagement, classroom dynamics, and communication patterns influenced by AffectVis. This educator-centric perspective serves as a complementary layer, offering a holistic understanding of the dashboard's impact on the educational environment.

Data Analysis and Iterative Refinement:

Quantitative data undergoes rigorous statistical analysis, ensuring accuracy, reliability, and trend identification. Qualitative data is subjected to thematic analysis to uncover patterns and insights. Findings from both strands are triangulated to provide a

comprehensive evaluation. The iterative nature of the process allows for ongoing refinement, with feedback loops facilitating adjustments to the dashboard or study design as necessary.

Synthesis and Knowledge Generation:

The final phase involves synthesizing the quantitative and qualitative findings to generate actionable knowledge. The comprehensive evaluation offers insights into the effectiveness of AffectVis, user experiences, and educational implications. The synthesis of data culminates in a nuanced understanding of how emotion visualizations within an affect-aware dashboard contribute to student well-being and engagement in the educational context.

This process-oriented approach ensures that the evaluation of AffectVis is thorough, contextually rich, and capable of providing valuable insights for the optimization of affect-aware technologies in educational settings.

RESULTS

Effectiveness of AffectVis:

Quantitative analysis of the data collected from AffectVis revealed promising results regarding its effectiveness in capturing and visualizing student emotions. The dashboard demonstrated a high degree of accuracy in representing emotional states, with quantitative metrics aligning closely with participants' self-reported emotions. The visualizations effectively reflected the dynamic nature of emotions experienced during various academic activities.

User Experience Insights:

Qualitative analysis of participant interviews and focus group discussions provided rich insights into the user experience with AffectVis. Participants expressed a heightened awareness of their emotional states, attributing it to the real-time visual feedback provided by the dashboard. Positive sentiments were prevalent, indicating that AffectVis contributed positively to their overall emotional well-being and self-reflection. Challenges, when mentioned, were often related to initial acclimatization rather than inherent flaws in the dashboard.

Educational Implications:

The educator feedback loop highlighted several educational implications of integrating AffectVis into the learning environment. Educators noted improved communication with students, a better understanding of their emotional needs, and the potential for timely intervention when students exhibited signs of stress or disengagement. AffectVis was seen as a valuable tool for fostering a more empathetic and supportive educational environment.

DISCUSSION

The discussion centers on the intersection of technology, emotions, and education, drawing insights from the results of the comprehensive evaluation. AffectVis emerges as a promising tool for promoting emotional intelligence and self-awareness among students. The discussion delves into the potential pedagogical shifts facilitated by AffectVis, emphasizing the importance of holistic student well-being in the academic context.

The nuanced exploration of user experiences brings attention to the subjective nature of emotions and the role of context in interpreting visualizations. Insights

from educators underscore the collaborative potential of AffectVis in creating a symbiotic relationship between students and teachers, fostering a more supportive and understanding learning environment.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the comprehensive evaluation of AffectVis demonstrates its potential as an effective and valuable tool for promoting emotional awareness and well-being among students. The alignment between quantitative and qualitative findings underscores the reliability and validity of the dashboard's emotion visualizations. AffectVis not only serves as a technological innovation but also contributes to the broader goal of creating emotionally intelligent educational spaces.

The study's outcomes suggest that AffectVis has the capacity to revolutionize the educational landscape by fostering a more empathetic, supportive, and emotionally aware learning environment. As we conclude this exploration, it is evident that AffectVis holds promise not only as a tool for individual self-reflection but also as a catalyst for positive shifts in the dynamics between educators and students. The findings provide a foundation for further research, development, and refinement of affect-aware technologies in the pursuit of enhancing the holistic educational experience.

REFERENCES

1. Ali, L., Hatala, M., Gašević, D. and Jovanović, J. (2012), "A qualitative evaluation of evolution of a learning analytics tool", *Computers & Education*, Vol. 58 No. 1, pp. 470-489.
2. Arnold, K.E. and Pistilli, M.D. (2012), "Course signals at purdue: using learning analytics to increase student success", *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Learning Analytics and Knowledge*, ACM, pp. 267-270.
3. Ashkanasy, N.M. and Dasborough, M.T. (2003), "Emotional awareness and emotional intelligence in leadership teaching", *Journal of Education for Business*, Vol. 79 No. 1, pp. 18-22.
4. Azcarraga, J., Marcos, N. and Suarez, M.T. (2014), "Modelling EEG signals for the prediction of academic emotions", *Workshop on Utilizing EEG Input in Intelligent Tutoring Systems*, Honolulu.
5. Baker, R.S., D'Mello, S.K., Rodrigo, M.T. and Graesser, A.C. (2010), "Better to be frustrated than bored: the incidence, persistence, and impact of learners cognitive affective states during interactions with three different computer-based learning environments", *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, Vol. 68 No. 4, pp. 223-241.
6. Bangor, A., Kortum, P.T. and Miller, J.T. (2008), "An empirical evaluation of the system usability scale", *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, Vol. 24 No. 6, pp. 574-594.
7. Barr, J. and Gunawardena, A. (2012), "Classroom salon: a tool for social collaboration", *Proceedings of the 43rd ACM Technical Symposium on Computer Science Education*, ACM, pp. 197-202.
8. Brooke, J. (1996), "SUS – a quick and dirty usability scale", *Usability Evaluation in Industry*, Vol. 189, p. 194.
9. Burleson, W. (2006), "Affective learning companions: strategies for empathetic agents with realtime multimodal affective sensing to foster meta-cognitive and meta-affective approaches to learning, motivation, and perseverance", PhD thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, available at:

<http://affect.media.mit.edu/pdfs/o6.burleson-phd.pdf> (accessed February 17, 2018).

10. Craig, S., Graesser, A., Sullins, J. and Gholson, B. (2004), "Affect and learning: an exploratory look into the role of affect in learning with autotutor", *Journal of Educational Media*, Vol. 29 No. 3, pp. 241-250.
11. Davis, F.D. (1989), "Perceived usefulness, perceived ease of use, and user acceptance of information technology", *MIS Quarterly*, Vol. 13 No. 3, pp. 319-340.



OSCAR
PUBLISHING SERVICES