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## INNOVATIVE METHODS AND MEANS OF DEVELOPING STUDENT'S MORALE DURING TRAINING OUTSIDE THE AUDITORIUM

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### ABSTRACT

In this article, the main directions of the development of student spirituality in higher education, based on current issues, organizational measures, innovative methods and tools are covered in detail.

### KEYWORDS

Spirituality, education, training, innovation, manners, morality, event.

### INTRODUCTION

In the implementation of spiritual education in higher education, the main focus is on bringing up a creative, knowledgeable, spiritually mature generation, pride in the history, cultural heritage, and spirituality of the Motherland, love, loyalty, reading the works of our great scholars. Through learning, love for the motherland is awakened in them.

The exemplary lives and scientific treasures of enlightened and intelligent people are still illuminating the pages of world civilization. Based on the nature and historical experience of our people, spiritual education

and spiritual perfection have become an important requirement of the idea of national independence.

1. This idea is the priority of the spirit of living together as a community since ancient times in the life of our new free and free society, the sanctity of the concepts of family, neighborhood, country, love for parents, the mother tongue, which is the immortal soul of the nation, which is a symbol of the literature of life, fully reflects qualities such as respect for the female race, hard work, honesty, and kindness. At the same time, this idea highly recognizes universal human values such as the rule of law, human rights and respect for the

representatives of different nationalities and peoples, their national feelings and religious beliefs [1].

The educational and educational environment is a means of forming and developing the student's personality, and in order to effectively organize this process, it is necessary to ensure the purposeful use of methods and tools of the educational environment and the participation of students in the process of its improvement. The use of innovative methods and tools during classes outside the auditorium affects the improvement of students' creative and innovative activities.

Therefore, first of all, let's focus on the concept of "innovation". Innovation is an innovation introduced to ensure the quality growth efficiency of processes and products based on market demand. It is the final result of human intellectual activity, his fantasy, creative process, discoveries, inventions and rationalization.

The term "innovation" is derived from the Latin word "novatio", which means "renewal" (or "change"), and the suffix "in" is translated from Latin as "in the direction of", if it is used as a whole "Innovatio" translated as "in the direction of changes". The concept of "innovation" appeared for the first time in scientific researches of the 19th century [2].

In the dictionaries, innovation is said to be "new - created for the first time, recently appearing instead of the previous one, rediscovered in the recent past or in the present, unfamiliar."

The efficiency criteria of pedagogical innovations are determined as follows:

- optimality (the effort and means used by the teacher and the student to achieve the expected result);
- effectiveness (sustainability of positive results in the teacher's work);
- possibility of creative implementation of innovations in public experience.

In contrast to the careful development of the methodical development of lessons and non-auditory activities encouraging the teacher to perform effectively, educational technology is oriented towards student activity, it focuses on individual and joint activities of students with the teacher. taking into account, serves to create the necessary conditions for independent learning of educational materials.

It is also important to evaluate the effectiveness of using innovative methods and tools in the educational process, based on their potential, the effectiveness of their implementation can be determined by a number of criteria. They are:

- ability to fully reflect the tasks of education and personal development;
- able to express modern science and technology levels;
- ideological compatibility with the age and psychological characteristics of students;
- complete provision of educational material with necessary information;
- provided the opportunity to use various methods and tools in the educational process;
- possessing the principle of ensuring that education is demonstrative and open to all;
- the possibility of using multifunctional educational tools and their easy operation;

- the level of the teacher's involvement in the effective organization of independent work for students.

The use of innovative methods and tools in the process of developing students' spirituality in higher education institutions is of great importance, and the technological approach to this process is manifested in the following cases:

- determining the topic and idea of classes outside the auditorium according to the personal initiatives expressed by the students, according to their wishes;
- creating conditions for independent activities of students in classes outside the auditorium;
- taking into account students' skills, abilities, and interests in the methods used in the content of the training;
- that the role of the teacher in the organization and conduct of classes is not to be given, but rather to be reflected as guiding students, guiding their activities and giving advice where necessary reach;
- discussing the achievement of the purpose of the training outside the auditorium based on the active participation of the students of the group.

In the course of training outside the auditorium, the main focus is on conducting spiritual and educational events among students, the design of these events is carried out in the following stages:

- 1) collecting materials related to the topic of the event;
- 2) defining the purpose and tasks of the event;
- 3) development of the content of the event;
- 4) choosing the form, methods and tools of the event;

- 5) determining the time of organization and holding (duration) of the event;
- 6) development of the educational event scenario;
- 7) monitoring students' activities, evaluating their activity levels informally (without informing them about it);
- 8) application of the project in practical activities;
- 9) event organization process;
- 10) discuss the state of the event (effective, ineffective, successful, unsuccessful) and draw a final conclusion.

Based on the main directions and current issues of developing students' spirituality in higher education, it is necessary to implement the following organizational measures:

1. Taking into account the introduction of tutoring activities in higher education institutions, critically and analytically reviewing and improving the spiritual education plan, implementing the state policy regarding youth in the "Year of Honoring Human Values and Active Neighborhood" to increase and realize the direct connection between the education of the new generation and the national development, to take into account the content, effectiveness, interests and aspirations of young people in the design of spiritual and educational events, and to make extensive use of modern pedagogical and information and communication technologies in the process of education.
2. Wide application of the "Rules of Ethics" of the higher educational institution to the educational process, wide use of forms and methods of education in spiritual and educational work, including systematicity in the "Day of Spirituality" events, ensuring coherence and consistency.

3. Strengthening cooperation with public organizations, in this regard, within the framework of "Family-Neighborhood-Educational Institution Cooperation", ensuring the health and stability of the social and spiritual environment, "Leader and Youth", "Parents' Day" to improve the system of working with parents about the student's studies and morals through events, to further increase the activity of "Community Council", "Youth Union" organization and women's councils in educational work.

4. Taking into account that the ideology of the new Uzbekistan is the idea of goodness, humanity, humanism, first of all, promoting the development of thought education in young people, the education of national and universal values, promoting peace and tranquility in society, an important factor in strengthening the environment of mutual equality and respect to further increase the effectiveness of educational activities aimed at educating young people in the spirit of vigilance and awareness, and gratitude for the reigning peace in our country.

5. To raise human honor, pride, dignity, and other inviolable rights to the highest level of value in our lives, to enjoy the achievements of study, work, science, culture and art in our General Dictionary. to make it our constitutional duty as a national value, such as the care of adult, able-bodied children to take care of their parents, parents to raise their children until they reach adulthood.

6. Systematic organization of reading culture among young people, further expanding the scope and weight of young people's use of information-resource centers in educational institutions, conducting various competitions aimed at promoting reading.

7. To protect young people from the influence of various harmful currents and information attacks, to define specific, targeted actions in this regard, to promote common life during the time of the entire world being in a vortex of various crises, bloody conflicts, acts of aggression and, finally, the coronavirus pandemic that shook the whole world. The only way to preserve a peaceful life, economic stability, and our tomorrow is to preserve spirituality, to strengthen the role of parents, mentors, and society in the education of the young generation, youth, state and public organizations, creative associations, active intellectuals. , strengthening the role of neighborhood elders, law enforcement officers.

8. To raise the legal consciousness and culture of young people, to increase the knowledge of students about the legislation and regulatory framework in the field of education, to develop a plan of joint measures to prevent violations and crimes in cooperation with law enforcement agencies.

9. Carrying out large-scale information and explanatory work on improving the medical culture of students, strengthening the role of spiritual education and sports, actively promoting a healthy lifestyle, among students, especially girls instilling love for physical education and sports, in particular, focusing on systematic implementation of promotional activities among young people.

"If the body of society's life is the economy, then its soul and spirit is spirituality" itself, the warm word means how important the role of economy and spirituality is for the development of the country. That's why, as the President noted, "As we decided to build a new Uzbekistan, we rely on two strong pillars. The first is a strong economy based on market



principles. The second is the rich heritage of our ancestors and the strong spirituality based on national values, from every leader to every citizen of our country. In fact, as each family and each person matures economically, we need to have a deep intelligence that manages and uses it intelligently. The importance of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism and national pride, teaching history well, and expanding scientific research in this direction was considered an urgent issue on the agenda of the meeting.

The fact that the task of developing the concept of the development of the science of history in Uzbekistan until 2030, the national "Mind Centers" are mentioned, and the education of generations who are intelligent, loyal to the motherland, far-sighted and rely on science is the responsibility of each of us. is our important task [3].

The main task facing higher education institutions is to build a solid foundation of the Third Renaissance period, which is extremely important in the development of our country. Today, non-auditory events and various contests held in higher education institutions are being reviewed, new projects are being prepared, implementation measures are being taken, and contests are being re-analyzed by direction. Also, in order to put an end to situations such as neglecting family values and youth education, and early prevention of delinquency among young people, students from educational institutions in the regions with difficult upbringing and their parents are respected and honored by the country. Working in the "neighborhood" with the participation of representatives of the generation "Meeting of Generations" project, "One intellectual spiritual sponsor for one neighborhood", "One intellectual - a

mentor for five young people" principles, involving professors, creative intellectuals, socially active intellectuals system was created. Today, each higher education institution develops separate "Roadmaps" for the "neighborhood" work system and ensures the implementation of the institutions.

"Independence is a great blessing", "Independence is high spirituality", "Independence is self-realization", "Uzbekistan-independent country", "Uzbekistan is my country", "Loving the country is a matter of faith", "How I love Uzbekistan", "The country is one, the country is one", "We are building our future with our own hands" , "Youth of New Uzbekistan - Self-sacrificing" events will be the same.

In the course of the research, monitoring was organized in higher education institutions on the topic "Perfect human being and spiritual education" and the following questionnaire was addressed:

1. What do you mean by a spiritual person?
2. What are your positive qualities and negative qualities?
3. Who is your ideal person in life?
4. Can you be a perfect person?
5. Do you have enough time to do activities outside the auditorium?
6. Do you approve of digital education (for example, learning through video tutorials, interactive lessons and exercises), will the lesson be taught by the teacher if modern interesting programs are used?
7. Does the educational institution have enough educational process useful for your future profession?

When the questionnaires were analyzed, the students expressed their opinions about the development of spiritual education and gave information about their positive qualities.

Also, in the course of training outside the auditorium, a training session was held to improve the personality of students. The goal of the training is to teach students to acquire special knowledge, skills and abilities, to be able to establish effective communication, sincerity, friendly attitude, methods of cooperation.

Task:

- formation of creative motivations in students;

Expected result:

- improvement of student's personality and development of spirituality.

Peculiarities of training. This training can be used by tutors, pedagogues in cooperation with students in conducting roundtable discussions and events.

Styles:

- Training emblem.
- The slogan of the training.
- Introduction: "Questions you didn't expect" moment.
- Folk wisdom.
- The golden rules of goal setting.
- My bookshelf.
- Essay "My ideal man".

Course of training:

Introduction.

- introducing training rules, goals and tasks;

- introduction to the methodology and exercises carried out in the training.

Rules:

- student activity;
- voluntary participation;
- punctuality;
- respect the opinion of others.

10. The slogan of the training: "If you look for happiness, you will not find it, fulfill your human duties and happiness will come looking for you."

11. Golden rules of goal setting. (Slide show)

- dream;
- specific goal;
- collage;
- enthusiasm;
- affirmation;
- subconscious.

12. "My bookshelf." Students are asked about their family libraries and the contents of the last books they read. The book provides information about the importance of therapy.

13. Writing an essay on "My ideal person". Homework.

Participants: 1-2 stage students.

Training duration: 40 minutes.

Final part: The training is concluded and general conclusions are given.

During training, students learn to set goals, strive for dreams, be responsible, and cultivate negative qualities. In the training, students are helped to have good qualities, to be able to control their behavior, to show useful initiative, to be persistent, and to achieve their goals. This direction leads to a deeply conscious approach to self-understanding of the student. Formation of a perfect generation is an important process that has become a priority policy of the state. Now, in the conditions of our independent republic, spiritual educational tools are being applied to the educational process. In fact, it is more difficult to teach educational subjects than teaching the basics of science with educational content. Therefore, there is not enough experience in this regard, and specific methods and tools for teaching have not been fully formed. The demands of reform also require a new approach to mastering subjects. We can say with pride that we are the descendants of scholars who made unparalleled discoveries, their legal heirs. Therefore, the 21st century should be the century of humanity, every person should have good qualities and opportunities to realize the meaning of his life. As society is moving toward spiritual growth and renewal, human dignity, intelligence, and moral qualities are highly valued in civil society.

## CONCLUSION

The content of developing the spirituality of students in higher education institutions was developed, and its innovative methods and tools and forms were developed from a scientific and theoretical point of view.

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