

The impact of transnational corporations on the state economy

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Abstract: The article provides information about transnational corporations, their formation and entry into countries, the benefits they bring to countries and, in a sense, the harms they cause. It should also be noted which countries transnational corporations enter most often, what are their goals for entering them, and what impact they have on the economy of the country where they are located. It also discusses the attitude of the country where transnational corporations are located, the economic policy of the country, as well as the impact of economic laws, the economic environment, and their role in the world economy.

Keywords: Transnational corporations, corporations, investment, investor, currency exploitation, inflation, working class, infrastructure, competition, innovative technologies.

Introduction: It is known to the world experience that the role of transnational corporations in the world economy is incomparable. To transnational corporations, it is a large corporation with foreign assets, carrying out at least 1/4 of its operations outside the country, in a foreign country in which it is registered. Organizationally, the main capital of the parent company is based on the principle of participation in the capital of subsidiaries. TMK manufacturer chiqarish.ni continuous cultivation and integration policies, the integration of firms, companies with one goal in mind (mergers, acquisitions, finance production. Organization of groups) appears at the expense of. According to its specialization, it operates in industries, services, commerce, banking, insurance and other industries.[1] that is, transnational corporations are corporations that also carry out and operate their production and service on the territory of another country. As for corporations, how to understand what corporations themselves do. A corporation (Latin: corporatio — Union, Association, community) is a developed large shareholder society, a set of legal and natural persons organized for any activity. A corporation can also unite citizens in one profession or field of activity.[2]

Transnational corporations are referred to next — as "TMK".

Questions about how TMKS are organized, what are their main goals, you probably have been born. We can understand that tmks itself is a developed firm, an enterprise that, after occupying a market in a certain coverage area in a country in which it operates, enters and operates in another country in order to expand its production and target audience, increase its profits, as well as sell goods, products and services produced by itself in different countries, have its own brand TMKS conduct their activities in several states, all their enterprises and branches are managed, regulated by the Head Enterprise, Office. We can also say that TMKS mainly penetrate into developing countries, in a sense, bring investment. Because in the developing mamalakats, production is just beginning to develop, and there will be not so many competitors, as well as a number of benefits to foreign entrepreneurs, investors. TMKS focus on the following aspects of the country in which they are entering;

Instead of a specific location of the country, i.e. to the geographical location of the moment.

To the political and economic stability of the moment.

To the wealth of the resources of the underground and above-ground resources of the soul.

To the Economic Laws of the moment.

To the currency's explotation, to the rate of

inflationary.

To population and social culture.

To working-class organization.

To political and economic agreements with other states.

To the presence of competitors in the country.

To what extent is the demand for the product, goods or services that it produces.

And again focuses on similar aspects.

The goal of each of these corporations is certainly to take over the market and seek sole domination of the market.

TMKS have a noticeable impact on the economy of the country where they entered and began their activities. TMKS influence the production, industry, infrastructure, education sector and economic development of the country in which they operate, whether or not.

The advantages of TMKS located in the country hudud are:

Creation of jobs in the application.

To have a stable income.

Improved education and skills.

Improvements in infrastructure.

To help make effective use of natural resources.

A better developed economic base for malacate.

For example, a certain TMK began to conduct activities in one country. Now, in order for a profitable commodity to develop, it will need and need directly raw materials, labor, while this need is needed by existing small businesses, businesses and business firms and enterprises in the country, such as raw materials, materials, etc.provides and satisfies K. Through this, the firm in the country is able to properly influence the growth, development of the national economy of the country, leading to the growth, development of the production of enterprises. At this point, it also provides employment for a certain part of the population in the labor market. And the impact of this on the educational sphere is due to the fact that TMKS choose to themselves, paying attention to the potential for the qualifications of the employed personnel, the demand for qualified personnel in the labor market, workers increases. Thanks to this, the number of skilled workers in the labor market increases, which is why it also has an impact on the development of the educational sphere.

Around the area where large TMKS are located, shops, shopping centers, Service services, housing, social services are opened, built or begin to develop, road

infrastructures are also improved. Because people work in TMKS, we know that where there are people, there will be need, demand and supply. At this point, it should be said that Tmks try to settle mainly in resource-rich, economically developed areas.

The impact of a particular country on TMKS, the economic laws, policies, tax policies of the country where TMK is located also have their impact on TMKS. If an economic or tax policy of a particular country is over-tightened-i.e. aggravated or nibatan on TMKS runs a wrong policy, it can also result in tmks ' dissatisfaction or cease operations if I do not. Above, we have gone a lot about the good and positive aspects of TMKS for us, which means that there are TMKS to the country not to dwell only on the idea that it is good that they have increased as a benefit. There is a saying among our people that "one should also face the other side of the coin before turning to one side and drawing conclusions." We also take an example from this if we turn to the negative side now and not just the positive side of the TMKS.

Let's list the negative aspects that TMKS can bring to countries;

The introduction of foreign culture.

Waste, gases, whose release into the environment is mucin.

The fact that he leads a cruel competition, that is, the soul in the country displaces its competitors from the market, he himself wants Manopol.

And we can see, count on a number of other negative aspects like this. We have considered the above that TMKS can be seen by the negative side of the qualifications, the benefits of harm in more rude terms. The main thing is that the world experience knows that the increase in TMKS, the best side of their penetration into different countries, foreign experience and innovative technologies are introduced and developed into countries.

Currently, there are 39 thousand TMKS in the world with 270 thousand branches. We can take some TMKS as an example. Examples include; Microsoft, Apple, Amazon, Pepsi, Coca-cola, Nestle`, Tayota, Samsung, Tesla, Sony, KFS (Kentucky Freid Chicken), Nike Tesco, Huawei, and several others. For example; take Apple, this company is the largest and most developed in the world, has its own target audience (MA), one of the most famous TMKS. Apple began its operations in 1976 in the California Shatat in the United States. It was co-founded by Steve Jobs, Steve Wozniak, and Ronald Wayne. Apple's main production Products; manufactures smartphones, computers, tablets, personal computers, and software. This is the

company's brand name as we know it; it is possible that we are familiar through the brands Iphone, Mac, Ipad, Apple watch, AirPods, Apple TV, Apple music.

Apple's market value for 2020 was over 2 trillion dollars, making it the first company in history to achieve the best value. By the end of 2023, Apple estimated revenues of 394 billion dollars and Net Profit of 99 billion dollars. In addition to this, Apple will be able to hire more than 150,000 employees to its company. Thanks to the indicators, Apple's role in the US economy is incomparable, and also in World qualifications.

Another example is the Nestlé company, which was founded in 1867 in the Swiss country of Europe. It was founded by Henri Nestlé` Toni, a company that now has operations in more than 180 countries. Nestlé's main production is in the production of food and beverage products.

When we touch on the company's brands, we can see the brands we know; Nescafe`, KitKat, Maggie, Nestlé` Pure Life, Gerber, Nesquik and Stouffer's Berend. Nestlé's estimated revenue for 2023 was 94 billion Dollar. And we can say that the company's share in the global food industry is around 7-8 percent. Nescafe ` brand coffee, on the other hand, occupies more than 20% of the global coffee market. Currently, Nestlé's global market share is estimated to be around 7-8 percent, with a market capitalization of over \$ 300 billion. It is now known to us that Nestlé is one of the largest corporations, this company has large productions around the world, with which it has a solid place in the economy of the countries in which it is located and in the economy of its homeland, Switzerland, thus having a significant impact on the economy of the countries in one place.

CONCLUSION

In this article, we talked about the activities of TMKS and about their impact on the economy of world countries and their role in the world economy. We have considered the role of SMEs in the global economy, their positive and, in a sense, negative effects on the economy of qualification for placement, since it is possible to say that where there are corporations, there will be growth and development. But as the other side of one coin, as we said above, is the negative impact of TMKS on certain countries it is mainly possible for domestic national producers of a particular country to face a decrease in market connectivity and fierce competition, and TMKS strive for sole dominance in the market, while culturally biased and some corporations can have negative production impacts on the environment of Even in our fate, which we sum up and compare all this, we can see that TMKS have a lot

of positive sides from their negative ones. The relevance of this topic lies in the fact that in the economic development of countries in the current period, the role of TMKS is large, but most of them, due to the fact that the country chooses to occupy the market alone, mainly the monopol type of competition, engage in fierce competition with related producers in the country, due to which it is possible Therefore, human perceptions of transnational corporations vary in their opinions. We looked at how it is possible to influence TMKS on certain countries from two sides. We must mention that the indicators presented in the article do not always change in this way, we know that in the economy the indicators are constantly changing, taking into account that we ask you to interpret the article correctly. Again, we can repeat the bot, since it is known to the world experience that TMKS are entering countries, this is the introduction of foreign experience, ideas and innovative techniques, technologies into the qualification. thanks to the article, we are delighted with this, when you have your thoughts and reflections on "transnational corporations" in the Saints, your knowledge has increased even more, you have become rich.

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