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THEME: CONCEPTUAL DEVELOPMENT OF ECOLOGICAL AND RECREATION TOURISM IN THE PROVINCES OF UZBEKISTAN DIRECTIONS

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ABSTRACT

The article presents the conceptual directions of organizing and developing ecological and recreational tourism in the regions of Uzbekistan. Also, recommendations are given in the implementation of conceptual directions.

KEYWORDS

Concept, subject, image, strategy, biodiversity, effect, program, department, master, bachelor, district, qualification, region.

INTRODUCTION

By now, the national tourism sector has been fully formed in Uzbekistan. In this regard, we can quote the following from the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoev "On additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan" - , complex measures for development as one of the strategic sectors that ensure the increase of the country's investment attractiveness are being implemented step by step "[1].

In accordance with the tasks defined in this decree and in the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021, the Concept of tourism development in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2025 was adopted. We present the following important tasks defined in the concept:

- development of domestic tourism, which provides stimulation of the activity of tourism activity subjects aimed at meeting the need for tourism services within the republic;

- To promote tourism products of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the international and domestic tourism markets, to strengthen the image of the country as safe for travel and recreation.

Relevance of the topic. The assignments from the concept serve as a program for the implementation of the goals and tasks set in the organization and development of ecological and recreation tourism. For this purpose, one of the necessary factors is to determine the priority areas or types of tourism development in the future. For these purposes, when choosing the field or type of tourism that will be developed as a priority in the future, of course, among the fields of tourism, domestic tourism, historical-cultural tourism, and pilgrimage tourism take the first places. At the same time, we should always keep in mind that we can preserve and protect the nature of our homeland and its biological diversity for our generations, create ecological culture and ecological knowledge in the population, and satisfy the needs of our people for recreation only through the development of ecological and recreational tourism.

Secondly, in the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the development strategy of the new Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" [2]

- Construction of additional tourist zones and recreation centers in Zomin, Forish, Bakhmal districts and "Aydar-Arnasoy" lake system, implementation of projects worth 300 million US dollars, creation of 25,000 jobs;

- Implementation of a special program for the development of ecotourism in the Republic of Karakalpakstan and the island. In this, wide use of the possibilities of Moynoq's new airport;

- Tasks such as effective use of pilgrimage and ecotourism potential in Navoi region have been set.

Thirdly, in the decrees and decisions of the President on the development of tourism, the issues of developing ecotourism in the regions and regions, creating recreation infrastructures, "On measures to accelerate greening in the Republic, and more effectively organize tree protection" putting in order [3].

Study of the topic. The given opinions confirm how the even and comprehensive development of ecological and recreational tourism in our country is beneficial both for our population and for international tourism. The tourism industry welcomes cooperation. But we are still working in administrative divisions. The concept can also be developed according to the development of the current administrative or territorial structures of the state. In our opinion, the concept has the expected effect of covering the economy or socio-economic life of the state in an even way. The European Union develops its concepts in this way.

The word concept is translated as a set of basic ideas, a system of views. Any spheres and branches of socio-economic development of the country should have their own "Development Concept". That is, the field or

sector intended for development, which has determined its development path based on the "Development Program" plan, can develop successfully in the future. Conceptual directions for the organization and development of ecotourism + recreation in the regions of Uzbekistan are understood as a system of new plans and ideas aimed at the effective operation of the type or types of tourism for the population and consumers, designed for long periods, organized and developed, arising from the goals of the national tourism sector of our country[4]. Conceptual directions for the development of ecotourism + recreation in the regions of Uzbekistan, legal standards for the development of the tourism industry in our country, decrees and decisions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Law "On Tourism", the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 should be determined in accordance with the decree on the development strategy" and the "Concept for the development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2025" [4].

The conceptual directions of the development of ecotourism + recreation in the regions of Uzbekistan are, first of all, the creation of conditions for recreation in the bosom of nature for the residents of each region, the creation of conditions for the formation of ecological knowledge and ecological culture, and secondly, the issues and plans for the creation of

international conditions for showing our nature and unique biological resources to international tourists if understood, we will have chosen promising directions in the development of national ecotourism + recreation in our country[5.6.7.]

Results of the study

The development of ecological and recreational tourism in the regions of Uzbekistan should include the following conceptual directions:

1. Development of the state program for the development of ecotourism + recreation in Uzbekistan. Based on this program, development of programs for the development of ecotourism + recreation in the regions.

1.1. Development of lists, descriptions, geography of domestic and international ecotourism + recreation resources in the regions of Uzbekistan and the Republic of Karakalpakstan and programs for their use in tourism.

1.2. Development of legal and regulatory frameworks for the use of ecotourism + recreation resources in domestic and international tourism in the regions.

1.3. In the provinces internal and international ecotourism+recreation entrepreneur ligini , internal and international ecotourism +recreational tourism companies organize.

1.4. In the provinces ecotourism+recreation in objects internal and international ecotourism + recreation infrastructures create.

1.5. In the provinces ecotourism+recreation spaces entrepreneurship , labor resources work with educational and promotional activities in clause b organize.

1.6. In the provinces internal and international ecotourism+recreation resources , services according to advertisements , information create , internal and marketing to the international tourism market .

1.7. In the provinces internal and international ecotourism + recreation excursions , routes , information to create them advertisements internal and marketing to the international tourism market .

1.8 . In the provinces internal and international ecotourism+recreation of tourism specialists preparation according to High education with contracts make up

1.9. Provinces internal and international ecotourism+recreation developed on the rise regions with interactions and international experiences _ exchange organize.

II. In the provinces ecotourism+recreation development carry out scientific and practical research increase programs create .B u that scientific researches in the direction cover the following should:

2.1. Ecotourism + recreation in the regions developed Rish scientific research in the regions universities , institutes and professors and teachers of colleges and requirements attraction .B in tourism education in that direction coursework in subjects , bachelor's graduation of work and master's degree and PhD

dissertations topics ecotourism + recreation in the regions development issues , problems orientation is considered to be targeted scientific research.

2.2. Specialists in the field of tourism in the regions preparing universities and in institutions to the scientific research of the departments in the regions ecotourism+recreation development topics introduction is also in our country ecotourism+recreation in development efficient is one of the directions .

III. In the provinces ecotourism+recreation infrastructures create.

3.1. In the provinces ecotourism+recreation spaces basically located in districts in natural regions . Currently in districts ecotourism + recreation infrastructures , services show from the conditions because it is considered far behind in the early times in the regions of the provinces touristic infrastructures create is required . Of this for and the following organization things done increase necessary will be

3.2. Establishment of district hokims in regions buses and their in the district at the expense of expenses ecotourism+recreation training of entrepreneurs start _

3.3. Ecotourism + recreation in the provinces business guide booklets on organization , information leaflets free of charge preparation and arranging distribution.

3.4. Our country ecotourism+recreation development decrees adopted on and preferences in decisions and

lightness with in the region to entrepreneurs constant by introducing to go.

3.5. In the provinces ecotourism+recreation to entrepreneurs touristic activities for licenses , certificates, etc preferential loans in getting practical help to give.

4.6. In the provinces to entrepreneurs ecotourism+recreation private hotels and tourism infrastructures in the preparation of creation projects practical help to give.

4.7. Ecotourism + recreation in the regions developed rice in the direction of state grants organize.

4.8. In the territories of the provinces , the institute and in tourism education in universities of students qualified practices conductor the ongoing “ practice of tourism organization of camps .

4.9. University and of institutions bachelor's degree and master's degree state grant education according to graduated young experts initial mandatory services pass for activity in the territories of the regions showing touristic firms and hotels _ to work placement done increase.

4.10. Our country central in television shows and constant in the press ecological in the territories of the regions and recreational tourism development issues , problems , achievements constantly light up to go organize.

IV. In the provinces nature reserves, national in parks and ecological in nature regions and recreational tourism to organize and development programs create

_ Press from messages It is known that he is a foreigner ecotourists the first in queues are interested in our nature reserves. Our people are very interested in the nature of our nature reserves is considered strong .T abiat reserves and national from parks ecological and from recreational tourism One of the promising directions of use to be possibilities very big .

4.1. In the provinces nature reserves and national of parks nature , plants world and wildlife nature of the highlands and t orchards with sharing leaving as a result complex ecological and recreational tourism routes potential resources of development that there is justification and their internal and to international tourism intended advertisements development.

4.2. Nature reserves and national parks for the socio-economic strata of the population summer ecological and recreational tourism infrastructures solving organizational problems.

4.2. Nature reserves and national from parks ecotourism and in recreation use as a result this nature reserves and national parks the surrounding village and mah alli in the fields of tourism entrepreneurship in the population surface coming and nature reserves, national parks are also interested in economic aspects to be justification.

4.3. Nature reserves and national from parks internal ecotourism and recreational tourism in development use of our people's environment knowledge , environmental culture and ecological mind formation

is necessary at the level of our country and at the international level from requirements that justification.

V. In the provinces ecotourism and recreational tourism development of organization y - economic mechanisms direction of development:

5.1. Provincial governments and preliminary at the expense of regional mining associations touristic companies organizational and economic mechanisms of organization create.

5.2. Preferential construction of small -scale ecotourism + recreation hotels in regions loans to separate justification.

5.3. Environmental in the regions clean national feeding systems in creating small scale restaurants and catering establishments layouts preparation and to practice development of implementation projects.

5.4. Districts of regional governments and socio-economic development of regions plans ecotourism and recreational tourism development It is mandatory to add plans and projects standards create.

5.5. Ecotourism in the provinces and in recreational tourism activity started incentive systems for entrepreneurs create.

5.6. Ecotourism in the provinces and recreational tourism to organize and development conceptual tourism resources in the regions , in addition to those mentioned above of tourism types according to use defining issues and directions can. In the provinces ecotourism and recreational tourism developed on the rise This type of tourism is rural tourism , pilgrimage of

tourism and that there are also opportunities for the addition of gastronomy tourism attention to give it is necessary

CONCLUSION

1. Tourism is a complex socio-economic process , organizational and economic mechanisms consists of that it was for in the regions areas of tourism and types complex development programs and strategic plans should be developed.

2. Tourism resources in the regions of our country using tourism _ complex thousands through development work places to create a tourism business such a promising direction as organization to country in our sleep tourism to develop in charge Ecology , environmental protection and climate change of the Republic of Uzbekistan the initiative of the "Tourism Committee" of the Ministry and all organizational is required to lead the work .

3. Ecology , environmental protection and climate change of the Republic of Uzbekistan in charge of the "Tourism Committee" of the Ministry state powers fruitful in time use in our Republic the activities of "Tourism Departments" in the regions strengthen existing funds, especially foreign investments tourism developed purposeful orientation to success , to be the chief referee in its organization , in our country national tourism great work in development done it will be targeted to increase .

Recommendation

All of Uzbekistan in the regions natural attractive , unique resources , natural regions and biological resources r list get , from them internal and international eco-recreation in tourism use possibilities and identify problems .

All of Uzbekistan in the regions ecological recreation development of tourism complex program development .

3. Uzbekistan all in the regions ecological recreation tourism of main in objects ecological recreation infrastructures to create enter _

4. Uzbekistan all "Tourism Departments" in the regions ecological recreation tourism development advertise rini , excursions and routes create and should be released to the tourism market .

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