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METHODOLOGY OF WORKING WITH TERMS IN ENGLISH

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Mamadayupova Vasila Shonazarovna

Tslu, Senior Teacher Of The Department Of Foreign Languages, Uzbekistan

ABSTRACT

A quarter of the world speaks English and uses it as a means of communication. English is a thousand-year-old language, and it is currently the most spoken and used language in the world. This article provides information about the methodology of working with terms in English.

KEYWORDS

Methodology, terms, education, Terminology, punishment, pedagogy.

INTRODUCTION

The attention paid to the issue of language in our country, in particular, the efforts to raise the prestige and prestige of the state language, and the efforts to preserve our mother tongue, are in essence aimed at realizing the unfulfilled dreams of our enlightened grandfathers. It is incomparable in terms of practical actions. It is known to everyone that in the process of integration into the world community, at the time of

bold and active entry into the world market, the need for knowledge of foreign languages naturally increases. Therefore, today, the criteria of all-round maturity of a specialist in the field require that he should know not one, but several foreign languages in addition to his native language. The meeting of video selectors held on May 6, 2021 under the chairmanship of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat

Mirziyoyev was dedicated to this urgent issue. "It's time to establish a new system for teaching foreign languages in our country, which will be a solid foundation for the future. Since we have set ourselves the goal of building a competitive country, from now on, graduates of schools, lyceums, colleges and universities must have a perfect knowledge of at least 2 foreign languages. This strict requirement should become the main criterion for the activity of the head of every educational institution"[1], he insists.

A quarter of the world speaks English and uses it as a means of communication. English is a millennial language and is now the most spoken and used language in the world. The spread of this language to this extent was caused by the movement, demand and need of people and society. Therefore, it is natural that this language has become popular.

Terminology is a characteristic of language. Terms can be made up of common words, words from other languages, or morphemes that already exist in the language. Currently, the wealth of Uzbek terminology is mainly the result of the use of other languages and word combinations. As you know, English is currently the main language of communication in the world. Thus, the English language is evolving by constantly adding new words to its vocabulary. The influence of the English language on the Uzbek language is very large and it can be seen mainly in various fields of science, pedagogy, technology and social life. In many cases, we try to find the equivalent of the term from the English language based on the internal capabilities of the Uzbek language. But there are terms that are sold as international terms (or international words), which are used in the same form in English and Uzbek without any changes. For example, Greek and Latin words are widely used as technical and scientific terms.

As A. Avloni said: "Education is life for us. It is a matter of death, salvation, destruction, happiness or health. In fact, the place of education is very important in human life, happiness and pure human activity. It is known that educating the young generation is the main task of our work, and this is a positive result for us, therefore, it is necessary to educate them in the spirit of loyalty to our nation and our nation. To achieve this, first of all, we need to inculcate concepts such as national pride, national pride, spirituality, national ideal, etc. in the minds of the young generation. After all, it is certainly impossible to dream of a bright future without knowing and learning the history of the people, the mother tongue, and receiving spiritual nourishment from them. Behbudi, Avloni, Ainiy, Munavar Qori, Hamza and others greeted students opened new branches in Orenburg and Qrim. They learned the methods and methods of teaching Russian language and adapted them to their conditions. Thus, the first textbooks and manuals were created for these schools, and for the first time, special educational terms were included in these books. The new pedagogical term is related to the study of the lexical field in all languages. The ability to form new terms according to the quality of the language and the level of development of models and methods of word formation.

Linguistics, like other fields of science, is developing day by day. A number of significant works have been carried out in Uzbek linguistics in terms of studying and researching terms, compiling encyclopedias and dictionaries of the Uzbek language. The development and enrichment of the Uzbek language led to the introduction and wide spread of scientific, technical, social and political words that are universal throughout the world. As a result of its long-term historical

development, pedagogy has acquired excellent scientific knowledge, as well as huge theoretical and practical resources. Each language creates its own system of scientific terms. One such system is the pedagogical terms of the Uzbek language. Before the formation of modern pedagogy, simple words were also used as terms. It can be seen that pedagogy cannot be imagined without special terms. At the same time, the Uzbek language dictionary uses the special direction of terms - the concept of pedagogical terms. Terms are formed in different ways depending on their origins. Due to the interaction of similar languages, terms appear that are universal in all languages. Sometimes the terms include the national character. The use of common words in pedagogy is the most common way of creating terms. Terms are also derived from the dialects of the language. Because dialects are a national means of expressing specific concepts and create a basis for the creation of new terms. As a result of observing and recording the works of ancestors, most of the current pedagogical terms were created and found their place in the language. For example, punishment (punishment), which is often used in pedagogical processes, is an action aimed at making a student feel guilty and regret as a result of a bad grade or an action due to bad behavior or unsatisfactory reading. Portfolio process is the demonstration of students' independent knowledge and abilities in education, research, creativity, information and social spheres.

Legal terms are widely used in Uzbek and English pedagogy. For example, the National Anthem (National Anthem) is one of the important symbols of an independent state and is a solemn and musical composition usually performed on a special occasion. State grant (State grant) - Paid funds are allocated for

the financial support of scientists, scholars, authors of art and literature. A grant is support for carrying out scientific research and is not a repayable loan. A state grant is a grant paid for the study of students at universities funded by the state. The State Education Standard (State Education Standard) is a document on the main foci of the basic requirements for education. The 21st century is the age of information and technologies. Therefore, at present, it has spread to the image of pedagogical pedagogy and educational process without innovative technologies. Therefore, everyone working in the educational system should know how to use computer technologies and educational materials in the teaching process.

Conclusion: It is not for nothing that every staff who considers himself knowledgeable in any field is required to know a foreign language, especially English. It is a requirement of the time that a language learner, regardless of his nationality or region, should know standard English and use it, taking into account its features. Compared to the past, language changes are changing rapidly due to the rapid development of science and technology. A language learner should learn the local characteristics of the language from the early stages of language learning, especially the differences between British and American English. As we mentioned above, language features have an impact on the development, enrichment and popularization of the language and, of course, later form standard language expressions. English, which is used as an official language in more than 60 countries worldwide, has its place and importance for the future.

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