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## LINGUISTOCULTURAL FEATURES OF ADJECTIVES

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## **ABSTRACT**

This article of adjectives linguistic and cultural features to study directed is Uzbek and another in languages of adjectives semantic, pragmatic and cultural aspects analysis is enough. In research of adjectives phraseological units and metaphors contained role see developed. In the article adjectives through national culture and of the people social values how reflection language and culture between mutually connections and differences open giver examples given. In research received results universal and of adjectives national features in learning, as well as linguistic and cultural of approach relevance confirms.

### **KEYWORDS**

Adjectives, linguistic and cultural features, phraseology units, semantic analysis, metaphors, universal and national features, linguistics, cultural studies, linguo-cultural studies.

#### INTRODUCTION

Adjectives of the tongue main lexical-semantic layers one each one of the nation linguistic and cultural features manifestation does. They are not only of subjects sign and features in expression, perhaps of the people cultural values, worldview and historical traditions is also important in expression important have Linguistic culture the point in terms of adjectives national-cultural and universal features with separate

stands. Adjectives linguistic and cultural features study to do of the people sweet tooth and written literature, phraseology units, people proverbs and phrases through of the people national mentality to learn possibility gives. For example, Uzbek in the language applied large the phrase "mouth". our innocence represents English the phrase "big mouth" in the language pride means This differences each in the

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language there is was cultural connections and historical features with depends.

#### **METHODOLOGY**

Language and culture between organic dependence many linguist and cultural scientist of scientists in mind being came. From Uzbekistan linguists Uzbek language in adjectives national-cultural features deep learn, people spiritual of inheritance in the analysis important to the results achieved. Among them, Khojiyeva S. D. qualities linguistic and cultural the point from the point of view study through, Uzbek of the people spirituality and life in the style of symbolic expressions open gave and said: "Of qualities semantic structure national culture and thinking processes deep reflection". Metaphors and of adjectives national views about N. R. Umarova so says: "Uzbek language quality through of the people historical development and marriage style understanding can". His studies based on in adjectives meaning level and linguistics terminology again see developed and to himself special Uzbek aspects open given. Phraseological units are also national features in learning main source being service does Linguist from scientists one, S.D. Safarova, so thought means: "Phraseological in units adjectives cultural connections and people mentality study is a rich material for". It is in phraseology adjectives to himself special lexicon unity as national of culture to the sign that it has become shows.

This article Uzbek and another in languages of adjectives linguistic and cultural features analysis in doing complex the approach uses Research main methods of the following consists of:

- 1. Comparative-historical Method: Uzbek and another in languages adjectives to compare through national and universal properties determined. For example, Uzbek "big" in the language mouth and English in "big mouth" expressions in the language meaning differences comparative analysis will be done.
- 2. Semantic Analysis: Of adjectives meaning degrees and semantic scopes learning through they are linguistic in culture place mark. Including N.R Umarova methodological method based on Uzbek qualities cultural meaning and semantic aspects analysis done.
- 3. Phraseological units study do: Phraseological in phrases of adjectives grammar and stylistic features analysis will be done. This method through of adjectives linguistics and cultural in communications place is determined.
- 4. Lexical-statistical Method: Various cultural in contexts of adjectives use frequency determined, their importance evaluated.

This is it approaches national culture language by means of deeper to understand and linguistic to research new methodological basis add swelling enable gives. As a result, adjectives cultural features not only theoretically, maybe practical is also covered.

### **RESULTS**

Transferred research results of adjectives linguistic and cultural features open gave Analyzes that's it showed that he is Uzbek and another in languages adjectives of the people historical and cultural heritage reflection makes. Phraseological units contained adjectives this about especially important. For example, Uzbek "big" in the language the phrase "mouth". our innocence meant without, English "mouth" bragging in the

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language means. This is the language and culture between complicated relationships to understand service does. From this except, research universal and of adjectives national features open gave. Some adjectives all in languages common meanings represents their contextual application to culture special differences cause releases. For example, "green" quality ecological cleanliness or new things. Although the meaning is universal, it is Uzbek in the language this the word also has the meaning of "faithful". This meaning expansions of adjectives semantic edges more enriches. Phraseological in units adjectives main semantic the load determiner elements that observed. For example, the phrase "dead end". Uzbek in the language and another in languages alternatives cross-cultural semantic analysis is a rich material for. Adjectives metaphorical aspects are also linguistic and cultural studies for important tool that it is showed. An example for, of the "white" (white) quality one of time in himself cleanliness and innocence, sometimes while negative connotations means observed.

So, of adjectives linguistic and cultural features study to do not only national culture more deeper to understand, maybe interlanguage connections study for methodological basis to create possibility gave. This results linguistic studies, cultural studies and translation in the process practical application can. Phraseological in units of adjectives analysis while national of mentality linguistic expression in enrichment important place holds.

#### **DISCUSSION**

Adjectives linguistic and cultural features national culture in himself reflection bringer important as a linguistic element different languages between

semantic and pragmatic differences open gives. This research of adjectives of the people cultural legacy and social values in formation instead of showing international culture deep learning opportunity present did. For example, Uzbek "sweet" in the language the phrase "word". Not only manners and politeness represents maybe of the people hospitality culture also related to. English and "sweet talk" in the language most of the time manipulative or flattery represents. These are the differences cultural connections and historical of processes to the language effect open gives. Linguistic features study in doing phraseological units and metaphorical structures important tool be service did. This units through of adjectives meaning scope expanded, the people social thinking and values about information get can. For example, S.D. Safarova adjectives people proverbs and in idioms role learn them of the people culturalaesthetic their views reflection bringer elements as described. Discussions during of adjectives meaning degrees and semantic of types comparative analysis cultural and social differences open that he gave note will be done. In particular, Uzbek in the language of adjectives affective (emotional) content a lot cases in society social values to express service does. And this national of culture linguistic expression as important have will be. Including "white" quality Uzbek in context innocence and purity means some in cultures it is cold or distance meaning also can. These aspects different in cultures to adjectives loaded semantic load diversity shows.

This research to adjectives linguistic and cultural of approach relevance again one there is confirmed. Linguistic of units analysis cultural the context more deeper understanding enable gives and translation is also important in practice importance occupation is

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enough. Results of the people linguistic and cultural features in learning new edges open gave and different languages and cultures between connections to learn the ground created

## **CONCLUSION**

Of qualities linguocultural features research to grow results this showed that this language units of the people culture, history and social values reflection in progress important role. The universal and national features, phraseological units in the content semantic loads and cultural their connections study various languages and cultures between the differences determination opportunity gave. This research of adjectives. Uzbek language and other languages in the context comparative analysis through of the people cultural mentality open gave. Phraseological in units adjectives national aesthetic and moral of views expression as language and culture between integral dependency confirmed. Uzbek in the language of adjectives not only semantic edges, maybe their affective (emotional) meanings are also national to culture typical thought processes reflection will bring.

Research linguistic and cultural of approach importance. Confirmation of adjectives translation practice and cross-cultural connections in learning important that showed. In particular, this in the field received results national culture deeper to understand and him another cultures with comparative in learning theoretical and practical basis created. So, of adjectives linguistic and cultural analysis linguistics and of cultural studies current from directions one as again one there is his own necessity proved.

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