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## **SPIRITUAL AND MORAL ISSUES OF ENSURING THE RULE OF LAW IN THE ACTIVITIES OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS BODIES**

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### **ABSTRACT**

This article presents opinions on the moral and ethical issues of ensuring the rule of law in the activities of internal affairs bodies and ways to improve it.

### **KEYWORDS**

Rule of law, sense of patriotism, spiritual and moral qualities, national values, moral and legal relations, behavior, morals, legal culture, professional duty.

### **INTRODUCTION**

As we all know, the provision of the rule of law in society first of all serves to ensure peace and peace in this country, constant stability in the economic and political life of society. The rule of law refers to the Constitution in the activities of all public authorities, all other normative legal acts of the law and to be superior

to the instructions and state bodies, officials and it is understood that citizens strictly adhere to them. The supremacy of the law is the leading principle in our reform model.

## THE MAIN OF RESULTS

It serves as one of the main criteria of the legal state. Our great-grandfather, Amir Timur, had ordered to write down the wise words" where the law reigns, there will also be freedom" in golden letters."

The rule of law is a principle that serves to ensure democracy and legality in society. This principle is enshrined in Article 15 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan: "in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the supremacy of the Constitution and laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan is recognized without words. The state, its bodies, officials, public associations, Citizens Act in accordance with the Constitution and laws.

As President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, who fully took into account this need, noted, "in ensuring the rule of law, it is important to raise the legal culture and educate citizens in a spirit of respect for the law."

Therefore, it is difficult to imagine the further development of our Mother-Motherland Without those who are patriotic, faith-minded, loving, love their profession, people of high culture. The solution of such a responsible issue as the upbringing of such creators and owners of our great future, first of all, imposes on law enforcement agencies a number of tasks aimed at improving educational work in the direction of strengthening the legal order, protecting the rights and legitimate interests of citizens, fighting crime, raising the legal culture of the people; secondly, it is necessary to regularly replenish its ranks from difficulties, politically mature, morally pure, devoted to the profession, watered with the idea of Justice of the mind; thirdly, it requires constant cleaning from professionally degraded, morally and morally unclean

employees without being able to withstand the hard fate of the service.

The successful implementation of the task of harmonizing these three aspects in the activities of law enforcement agencies largely depends on:

first of all, the socio-economic system is based on a new moral relationship, the spiritual and moral level of the population, which is caused by deep changes in the economic, political, social activities and family life of people due to a change;

secondly, to how the task of paving the way for the development of society is being solved by ensuring peaceful coexistence of citizens on the basis of rapidly noticing the emerging new types of crime and taking quick measures to prevent them;

thirdly, to the level of professional ethics and culture of specialists who serve to form a new spiritual and moral environment, taking the initiative to apply the positive news that is expected in the bosom of the old without contradictions to life;

fourthly, to how the educational system is practically organized, which fosters El peace, the tranquility of the country, selfless youth determined to protect the legitimate interests of citizens in the spirit of deep respect for the law, boundless hatred of crime, consistently forming in their hearts the idea of national independence;

fifth, how competent actions are carried out in relation to the protection of the rights and rights of each person in clear obedience to the law in accordance with the requirements of the spiritual and moral life of society;

sixth, the moral-spiritual and mental state of various citizens who, having correctly understood religious values, correctly perceive its universal essence in their language and cannot return from any vices in order to impose a sense of fear on the language of people in order to seize power, perceiving a person as a supreme being, correctly perceive the wrongful, inhuman behavior of terrorist, extremist, fanatics, etc.k.

After all, decency, behavior and morality are the most important educational factors that constantly make a person understand who and which EL is a child, to whom and why he should serve.

Each person, through him, realizes his place in society, determines the meaning of his life. That is why the issue of morality has been the focus of the state since ancient times, when Wise Men, public and statesmen remained. Because without establishing moral relations correctly, without forming a culture of professional ethics, no state can achieve its intended goals. Therefore, this is one of the current issues facing our state.

To solve these problems, the announcement of the decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 2, 2016 No. 62 "on the approval of standard rules of etiquette of employees of State Administration bodies and local executive authorities" and the order of the Minister of internal affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 21, 2021 No. 400 "on measures

Undoubtedly, the changes taking place in the life of society necessitate the reform of the internal affairs bodies as well. Therefore, too, 2016

On September 16, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on internal affairs bodies" was adopted.

This law assigned the task of radically changing the activities of the internal affairs bodies, re-organizing the service, especially accepting people who are morally and spiritually pure for Internal Affairs, loyal to their professional duty, brave, imbued with a sense of hatred for any manifestations of crime, physically healthy and energetic, strong-willed, believing, honest, fair, committed to the "oath of.

Hence, the formation of employees of the perfect human – internal affairs bodies with high spiritual and moral qualities is a period requirement.

Moral qualities are a concept that implies a constant habit of moral views, turning a person from evil, into practical activity, which calls for good .

Morality is a set of certain principles and norms of behavior, decency and behavior that arise due to an objective connection between a person and society, which, on the basis of coordination of personal and common interests, control, regulate the life and activities of each individual person.

Morality is a social phenomenon, and humanity arose at the same time as the emergence of society as a social attitude that serves the needs and interests between communities and individuals. In his historical development, he performed the following tasks:

- The component of universal culture in the form of activity that changes the personal qualities of a person;
- One of the foundations of the spiritual and social factor that comprehensively cultivates every individual living in society;
- The best of ways to cultivate the inner feelings, feelings of people and realize universal material and spiritual values, preserve them and deliver them to future generations;

- A means of continuing traditions such as family duty, mutual respect, loyalty, honor, or honor, existing in the family and everyday life, based on the transfer from generation to generation;
- The idea of building a fair society and living in it rich-wealthy, peaceful, happy, etc.k.

Therefore, employees of the Internal Affairs bodies M to the ethical issues of activity.I. Yenikev, Y.V.Chufarovskiy, V.L.Vasiliev, A.S.A number of scientists, such as Koblikov, drew attention.

Ensuring the rule of law in society as a type of state activity serves to bring justice to those whose rights and interests are affected. This in turn is based on legal and moral ground.

Namely, law enforcement officers in ensuring the rule of law of particular importance are the moral requirements for behavior, mental-volitional qualities and its personality.

From this point of view, in the study of the moral and psychological aspects of ensuring the rule of law in the activities of employees of Internal Affairs bodies,

It is advisable to build on the principle of "Man-Man". Because, in Criminal Procedure Law, it is necessary that the actions of the employee's personality involved correspond in all aspects to both legal relations and moral relations in terms of his decency, character, psycho-volitional state and point of view.

That is, the moral and psychological qualities of the employee: a high sense of Duty, a sense of integrity, fairness, conscientiousness, purity, humanity and other characteristics must meet moral requirements.

## CONCLUSION

Therefore, the moral and legal relations of employees of the Internal Affairs bodies are in mutual unity, in the correct determination of the ratio of this unity, morality and law, firstly, mutual interests between employees of the Internal Affairs bodies and society, the state, and secondly, ensuring harmony between the moral relations of employees of the Internal Affairs bodies and the principle of equality; thirdly, the main criterion in assessing the behavior of each citizen of employees of the internal affairs bodies is in their approach based on the requirements of the principle of Justice; fourth, it is obvious in their widespread use of the method of persuasion, which is one of the most acceptable means of moral and legal education.

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