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MEASURES TO ENSURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PREPARATION FOR THE INSPECTION OF THE CRIME SCENE

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ABSTRACT

In this article, the nature of the investigative action of inspecting the scene of the incident, the concept of the stage of preparation for examining the scene of the incident. There has also been an attempt to improve the preparation for the survey in order to improve the effectiveness of the survey of the scene. To this end, in the practice of Investigation, measures have been developed that will be carried out precisely on the issue under consideration, in preparation for consideration in any situation. It has been proposed to strengthen the issue of preparing for the incident in the legislation in order to increase the responsibility of the participants in the survey of the scene, to ensure the effectiveness of the investigative action.

KEYWORDS

Inspection of the scene, investigative action, preparation, collect evidence, investigative suitcase, forensic tools, guarding scene, operative investigative group.

INTRODUCTION

Article of 135-141 of Criminal Procedure code mentioned the independent investigative action is observation of the scene. Rurally, it is the first step to collect evidence as well as the vital investigative action.

It provides many well results of investigative actions which is efficiently and reconstruct real event and find a crime rapidly also collect evidence efficiently. Any kinds of efficiently work depends on prevalence of

good preparation. So must be prepared to observe the scene correctly and efficiently.

Result of inspecting the scene timely and tightly which provides finding crime rapidly and good consequence of investigation. The investigator was reported with information as well as event by somebody soon the firstly he must take information about state of the scene and other vital informations. Then, before the investigator went to scene, he would check

investigative suitcase which was full of forensic tool and other necessary things which they belong to work.

In criminalistics, inspection of the scene is divided into three levels:

- 1) Preparing to inspect the crime scene;
- 2) Conducting inspection of the scene;
- 3) Finishing the inspection of the scene and noting results of the scene.

Preparation for inspecting of the scene is stage consisting in the organization and implementation of the necessary measures until the beginning of the survey of the place where the accident occurred from taking information about crime or incident to arriving of operative investigation group to crime scene.

Good results of inspection of the scene belongs to carefully and well preparation. So the preparing to observe the scene is divided into two levels:

1. Preparation of observing the scene before arriving to place;
2. Preparation of observing the scene after arriving to place.

D.N.Balashov, N.M.Balashov, S.V.Malikovs also approved this opinion, preparing inspection of the scene includes two levels, exactly preparation of the observing the scene before arriving to place and after going to event place.

These opinions of scientists were expressed by A.O.Sharafutdinov also confirmed, the investigator's actions in inspecting the scene of the incident consist of two steps, until the scene is reached and the investigator's actions until the scene is reached,

depending on whether the incident took place at the scene:

- to receive information from duty unit about the incident and the conditions of inspection;
- to get the number of the event which was listed in the first book or list of second journal;
- to take measures to ensure the protection of the place where the incident occurred;
- determine the participants who are related to incident place;
- preparing technical forensic tools and investigative suitcase.

In addition, next actions of investigator would be after he arriving to crime scene:

- to identify the victims health for helping to provide medical assistance;
- finding witnesses or other people who knew or saw the crime to converse;
- prosecute criminals rapidly and organizing guarding incident place from strangers;
- divide into functions of participants and filling handbook.

Nowadays, some drawbacks are occurred investigative practice which some operations are not done on time efficiently. For example, operative investigation group had not arrived timely. In result, vital evidences such as foot prints, fingerprints are became extinct naturally by someone. In addition, the fact that the instruction is not carried out with the participants in the survey is due to the fact that arbitrary movement by them does not carry out the work performed by them in sufficient or high quality. the fact that the instruction is not carried out with the participants in the survey is due to the fact that arbitrary movement by them does not carry out the work performed by them in sufficient or high quality.

Additionally, non-availability of some technical forensic tools, failure of video cameras to meet technical requirements leads to low quality recording of investigative action and reduce the opportunity of checking evidences.

In our opinion, main ways of reducing the variety of drawbacks. For instance, increasing importance of preparation for the investigation of the accident scene by investigative organs and their official workers and preparatory measures should be strengthened by legislation.

Inspection of scene divided into many operations without not deny preparing for inspecting the scene:

1. Reporting information about event to investigator and other procedure participants. Also, we can divide that action into two stage: first one is before the arriving to the incident place; second one is after the arriving to scene.
2. Actions which are depended on laws of inspecting of crime scene. According to this gap, to provide obeying the constitutive and criminal laws is the main goal of that.
3. Further create safety and organizational operations for convenient conditions in observing crime scene. This includes: safety of observation scene; enclosing the place; get out of participants who are not related to event; save the status of crime scene; to prevent extinction of evidence, footprints, fingerprints, necessary things; consists of measures aimed at correcting or reducing the consequences of an accident (extinguishing or preventing a fire) and providing assistance to the victim.
4. Organizational-tactic operation which is belonged to provide material and technics for inspecting of crime scene. That helps to investigator to inspect the crime scene easily

and it provides necessary things for instance, special tools, modern photo, video cameras and other technical tools which are been in the investigative case. In addition, modern transport is an important technology for the operative investigation group to help to stay in time.

5. Measure for forming composition of participants of inspection of crime scene.
6. Reporting vital information to investigator and other, when operative investigation group arrived to incident place.

Admittedly, it is necessary to take into account the types of phenomena for preparing to inspect or investigating the scene.

According to previous opinions, the Criminal Procedure Code must be added to Article 137 of the new part in order to ensure the effectiveness and effectiveness of preparation for the investigation of the crime scene:

An official worker who carries out an inspection of the scene of the incident should carefully prepare for the inspection and take all appropriate legal, organizational and tactical and technical measures.

In our opinion, the implementation of above recommendations and their strengthening in the law will serve to ensure the effectiveness of the investigation by increasing the responsibility of the officials who are directly implement it and other people who are participating in the inspection of the place where the incident occurred.

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