

# National cultural centers: tolerance and solidarity symbol

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**Abstract:** In the 16th - The article describes the development of national cultural centers operating in our country, their role in ensuring harmony between representatives of different nationalities living in the country. At the same time, it was analyzed based on the sources that national cultural centers are a factor of strengthening the processes of cooperation between Central Asian countries in various directions.

**Keywords:** Nation, custom, tradition, value, cultural center, harmony, cooperation.

**Introduction:** National cultural centers In Uzbekistan resident various nation and people representatives national cultural needs to satisfy, custom, tradition and values save stay and to future generations to deliver service doer public organizations is considered. In our country there is cultural centers Uzbekistan Republic current legal and regulatory documents and own to the charter based without legal activity showing is coming. National-cultural of centers to oneself originality that is - they certain to the nation typical was national culture, language, customs, values , traditions and ceremonies learn , save stay and from development interested was . National cultural centers Uzbekistan citizens optional accordingly unites.

In our country initial national-cultural centers Koreans, Kazakhs , Jews , Armenians was established in 1989 by . These centers truly development and prosperity to find our country own independence caught from entering then started. Uzbekistan independence attitude with their effective activity to show for wide opportunities In the first years of independence, 10 national-cultural organizations were created. centers work take went in 1995, their number increased to 72 by 2003 and 135 enough. Today to the day come and , interethnic relationship and foreign countries with friendship connections committee in our country activity 150 national cultural center , 38 friendships society and abroad 38 societies of compatriots with cooperation as is coming . They republic cultural centers , regions , cities , districts, cultural from the centers consists .

" Education" all peoples , racial and religious groups in the middle each other understanding , mutual goodwill and to friendship service to do "need " . Because education people between not only knowledge and culture exchange provides , but them tolerance , respect and harmony in the spirit educates . True progress and stable society build for each people , especially young people generation various nations and religions to representatives relatively respect and open thoughtfulness with approach Also , education process to people not only own culture , but other the value of peoples and traditions study opportunity create necessary . This is own in turn , in the world peace and cooperation to strengthen service does . So yes , education system only knowledge to give with not limited to , but humanity , justice and solidarity also promote the principles to be able " It is important . "

Uzbekistan In the Republic resident various nation representatives socio-political, spiritual-enlightenment and cultural to processes active participation to reach provision – national-cultural centers of activity important from directions one Also , the centers of nations foreign in countries compatriots with friendly cooperation to do , cultural-educational connections installation and them also carry out development increases . Republican International culture of the center main tasks our country citizens between solidarity and international harmony to strengthen assistance is considered . In our country national cultural centers following activity types done increases : a) music and theater studios , mother language ,

history , writing , literature , people verbal creativity , theater and painting art , national traditions and crafts , national sports and games types study according to study groups and Sunday schools current to the legislation appropriate b ) national culture , national language ; national art types and national traditions study and promote to do for the purposes of seminars , conferences , circles talks , festivals and meetings ; c ) choir and artistic teams organization will reach .

National-cultural centers activity Uzbekistan Republic Ministers The court's decision of January 13, 1992 with organization Republican International culture center coordinates . This center international harmony reinforcement , various nation and of the peoples culture , customs and traditions storage and development , their social activity increase and of the state national policy done in increasing important role plays . With this together , Republic International culture center under various national-cultural centers activity walking , they own of the peoples language , culture and history promote to do , young to the generation national values absorption , also Uzbekistan in society friendship and solidarity environment to strengthen service does .

Uzbekistan In the Republic national culture centers organization from reaching goal national culture , language , customs storage and to develop study in the Republic every living person of the nation customs and traditions , all nation and of the peoples interests protection to do necessity on the surface republic in the territory national-cultural centers organization from doing This is the former Soviet during international relationship to the field enough trust when not in focus was . During this period former Soviet government officials by one state , one people idea previously was pushed . From this except , one the whole discredit policy In the republics resident of nations certain mistake and disadvantages because of nation culture pitiful to the consequences take came . Former Union during In Uzbekistan national in politics one-sidedness is national culture issue no allies in the republic solution immature was . Always , national affairs on , by the former Center one side approached was . Culture about thoughts in the Constitution of the former USSR explained although , in practice these unproven was . That's why national for culture again restoration , development and save stay to independence since we achieved after state policy to the level was raised . With this together in our country our people spiritual-enlightenment level upliftment , culture and art institutions material and technical base reinforcement , field representatives support according to national culture further develop concept approved .

Current to the day come , Central Asia in the countries

all peoples own cultural their heritage save to stay big attention giving is coming . Today USA , Great Britain , Germany , Israel , Baltics countries , Azerbaijan , Russia , Tajikistan , Kazakhstan , Kyrgyzstan in 20 countries like 158 organizations of our compatriots activity walking They are " the people " "diplomacy " mechanism active used without quiet and prosperous life protection , foreign countries with friendly relationship and cultural and educational connections development , foreign in the country compatriots with close and mutual beneficial relationships on the road to put weighty contribution adding . Today's on the day our country education in institutions reading in 7 languages take is underway . Television and radio broadcast and broadcasts in 12 languages on air being broadcast , newspaper and more than 10 magazines is being published in the language . On this ground residence doing various nation representatives of " Uzbekistan — general " Our home ! " slogan under together , weddings , various holidays together celebrate . Most most importantly , all brother and brother compatriots national traditions preservation for necessary conditions created . Today on the day national cultural centers people diplomacy countries in the middle mutual confidence and good neighborhood reinforcement , adjacent countries with cultural-humanitarian connections in expansion important importance profession Under the influence of globalization , which is rapidly developing worldwide , people 's lives , worldviews , and lifestyles are changing very rapidly .

Various nation representatives creative events , artistic exhibitions , one from the side , the same of the nation Uzbekistan citizen as own place that there is shows , second from the side , this on the ground resident all of nations Uzbekistan people of Uzbekistan citizen that it is manifestation strengthening , strengthening national idea around to the merger take goes . Indeed , creative events , artistic exhibitions , musical performances or literary conferences every nation to the representative own traditions , culture expression to grow opportunity gives . With this together , like this events various peoples representatives united , their only homeland is Uzbekistan within one whole people as to the formation service does . Such initiatives through international harmony and friendship strengthened , each citizen Uzbekistan to the development own contribution feels like adding . Therefore , such cultural communication fields expansion , transnational cooperation further develop state of the policy important from directions one as remains .

Culture samples wide people public by mechanic in a way not , maybe social of life various in the fields activity showing the most advanced people , intellectuals , scientists by is created , society main many part and of culture advanced samples it is absorbed , this and nations between harmony providing gives . Interethnic harmony and religious tolerance democratic society main from the principles one Tolerance citizens between harmony providing , social of conflicts to the surface to come road Today not only in our country , maybe whole Earth on the face religious tolerance , religious interfaith mutual respect each other understanding main vital on principle is spinning . In this regard independence initial from the days take gone fair politics the result , as well as our people high qualities reason today all nation and religious representatives in our country quiet and ahil living , life is forgiving . Uzbekistan Republic President Shavkat Mirziyoyev As noted , " Independence in the years in our country international relationship in development new stage Tolerance and humanitarianism culture development , interethnic and inter-civil solidarity and harmony strengthening , youth generation this basically To the homeland love and loyalty in the spirit upbringing In Uzbekistan state of the policy the most important priority from directions one arrived was determined . Of these all in life his/her own complete expression found " . In Uzbekistan done increasing international harmony of the policy importance emphasizes . Independence in the years international relationships development , tolerance culture formation and citizens between solidarity reinforcement state of the policy priority in the direction of In this process various nation representatives right and interests protection to do , their free development for conditions create important importance profession The President is Shavkat Mirziyoyev's this words national unity and harmony country stability and development main from factors one that shows . The people various layers between mutual respect and understanding environment strengthening , youth generation this values based on upbringing Uzbekistan future for important from factors one is considered .

Central Asia region peoples Medium in the centuries world science and culture development his/her own positive the impact shown if , new in the century world cultural from the achievements weighty to use National independence in the years socio-political fundamental reforms in our lives successful done increase , Uzbekistan Republic of first President As Islam Karimov noted , " advanced countries of the peoples cultural achievements wide promote enough creative of intellectuals to form " It depends . " In reality , society

in progress creative of intellectuals important role plays . Indeed , advanced countries from experience come out , cultural achievements wide promote national and universal values harmonization of progress important from the conditions is one . Culture promoters not only science and art development contribution they add , maybe society mind formation , age generation spiritual maturity in the spirit also important in upbringing factor Therefore , their creative activity support , modern science and culture with breathless to be conditions create current from issues one is considered .

Democratic society various nation and peoples , social groups and classes between cooperation , mutual impact relations based on develops . Each people , nation and social of the group life , marriage conditions , thinking in style suitable accordingly to oneself typical cultural variety diversity to the body comes . These own from himself cultural centers to the opening need to the surface brings . Various peoples between various of culture to the body on arrival natural-geographical conditions , climate , labor organization to grow methods important role plays . National in culture individuality , self to the essence too much outside many accent to give ultimately national limited , world from civilization interrupted to stay , in the end various nations between disagreements come to the exit reason to be possible . To property was of relationships diversity various social groups , classes in culture to oneself typical differences brought City and village culture , intellectuals and public culture from each other differentiation never in vain It 's not like that . differences work organization to grow methods , ownership various of the relationship existence with related is , this differences artificial accordingly strengthen them , immediately with loss is also society for negative consequences brought Social mobility ( social class and of groups mobility or flexible ) market relations under the circumstances objective accordingly action to do important This profession is legal . ethics , work release their relationship in improvement how many important importance has if , different classes , social groups culture to oneself uniqueness knowledge , perception to be in society various social of layers in the integration important importance profession Emile Durkheim As noted , " labor social distribution society members between social of solidarity further strengthening for thorough ground creates , anew profession and of experts appearance to be social group and layers between relevance further " strengthens " . To this idea according to , labor social distribution society inside social solidarity and cooperation in strengthening important factor is considered . Because every human

or social group certain profession or activity with engaged in society general to the development contribution Addictive. New and new. profession and of specialties appearance to be and society members between mutual dependency increasing their to each other need strengthens.

Such labor distribution as a result in society functional solidarity to the body comes, that is , every person or group own activity through others with communication and cooperation to develop forced As a result , social layers and groups between mutual relationship system further strengthened , society to stability positive impact shows . Durkheim this theory modern societies also relevant for social solidarity and economic development for labor distribution important factor that it is shows.

## CONCLUSION

That's it not to forget which one should one in the state international tolerance and mutual solidarity of the idea importance realizing unattainable because society in life various conflicts, problems to the body they are coming peace and to stability danger Today 's on the day of the world some in countries happened happening national conflicts from that evidence gives. The opposite without, interethnic disagreements and conflicts not only internal stability, but international relationships are also at risk under to put possible. Therefore for, multinational harmony storage and him/her develop for not only legal basics, maybe humanity, tolerance and mutual respect such as values previously push necessary.

Last in years our society political-legal, socio-economic appearance intensity with changing in our lives new relationship, new opportunity and values is taking shape is being felt. Especially, " human right and freedoms, " law priority, " openness " and "transparency ", " word" freedom of religion and belief freedom, " public control ", "gender equality", " private property "inviolability ", " economic activity fundamental democratic principles such as "freedom ", " harmony " concepts and vital skills current to real - time reality around going It is noteworthy . That's how it is. principles based on built state literally just power popular, democratic authority is considered . National harmony provided state and society political-legal, socio-economic and spiritual-enlightenment roots solid and energetic will be . For this reason . National cultural centers of activity effective on the road to be put country own in front of put noble and noble to goals achieve from factors one be takes . So that's it cultural centers activity support , conditions and opportunities creating to give important social political importance profession will reach .

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