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## THE STRATEGY OF ACTIONS IS AN IMPORTANT HISTORICAL DOCUMENT IN THE SOCIAL SUPPORT OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ELDERLY GENERATION UNDER THE NEW LEADER OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF UZBEKISTAN

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**Zoir Akhmedov**

Independent researcher of Jizzakh State Pedagogical University, Uzbekistan

### ABSTRACT

At the new stage of Uzbekistan's development, special attention was paid to the comprehensive support of the representatives of the elderly generation. Our state pays special attention to the health and cultural recreation of the participants of the Second World War, single people. Citizens with disabilities living in our country, approved by the decision of the Ministry of Health and Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 17, 2016 "The procedure for providing needy persons with prosthetic-orthopedic items, technical rehabilitation equipment and wheelchairs is correct according to the regulation of "prosthesis-orthopaedics" and technical means of rehabilitation are being provided.

### KEYWORDS

Action strategy, "Nuroni" fund, "Exaltation of human dignity", Holy Qur'an, Representatives of the elderly generation, "Social state", History of our national statehood, Pension system of citizens, "Generosity" and "Muruvat" houses, participants of the Second World War, international charitable fund "For a healthy generation", medical examination, "Ekosan", "Mehnat Fakhriysi".

### INTRODUCTION

In the Republic of Uzbekistan, "Glorification of human dignity" is the main foundation of state policy. In

particular, in the religion of Islam and its holy source, the Holy Qur'an, honoring the human race is set as one



of the main tasks. It is stated in "Surah Al-Baqarah" of the Holy Qur'an that even the angels were commanded to prostrate to Adam (verse 34). [1, 6 b ]

In the decree of the President of February 3, 2021 "On the State Program on the Implementation of the Strategy of Actions in Five Priority Areas of the Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021", special attention is paid to creating facilities for pensioners.

2017-2021, in order to further increase the effectiveness of the ongoing reforms, create conditions for comprehensive and rapid development of the state and society, implement the priority directions for modernization of our country and liberalization of all spheres of life, taking into account the opinion of the general public. In 2008, the Action Strategy on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan was approved.

The Strategy of Actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 is the most important program document that defines the priority directions of state policy in the medium-term perspective.

In the updated Constitution, the principle that Uzbekistan is a "social state" was sealed, and the norms related to the obligations of the state in this field were tripled. Including: "It is determined that the population will use guaranteed free medical services. In general, norms related to the protection of public health have been increased 4 times in the Constitution. [2: No. 151 (940), 3 b ] So, it is very important to reliably protect the health of the population and eliminate the threat of infectious diseases.

The concept of "social state" is closely related to the idea of "human dignity". At their root, first of all, there are noble goals of glorifying human dignity and serving the people. The essence of the social state is covered by issues of creating decent living conditions for every person based on the principles of equality and justice. In the words of the President, "a social state means, first of all, equal opportunities for the realization of human potential, creation of necessary conditions for people to live a decent life, and reduction of poverty!" [2: No. 218 (1007), 1 b]

In the narrow sense, the welfare state provides benefits to the population, provides services to society, and solves issues related to housing. In a broad sense, it implements a significant number of programs aimed not only at direct support of the population, but also measures to manage and organize the economy, including employment and related issues, as well as comprehensive macroeconomic management.

Literature analysis. In the history of our national statehood, we have witnessed that aspects of the concept of a social state were the main idea and vital practice even in the oldest times of our country. For example, the words expressed in the work of our great grandfather Abu Nasr Farabi, who lived in the 9th-10th centuries, "The City of Virtuous People", fully correspond to the essence of the "social state" principle. Such noble ideas formed the content of the life and works of our great ancestors such as Amir Temur, Mirzo Ulugbek, Alisher Navoi Babur. The renewed Constitution also pays great attention to the economic issues of the society.

On December 28, 2018, as the Head of State stated in his address to the Parliament of the Oliy Majlis, today investments are the heart of the economy. After all, our bright life tomorrow, the prosperous and full life of people directly depends on our economic

development today. In other words, "Economic development and social protection are inseparable concepts and cannot be imagined without them." [3: issue No. 1 (960). 1 b]

The fact that special attention is paid to the social sphere in the petition is also embodied in the same vital truth. In particular, to ensure continuity of the reforms carried out in the health care system, to provide all-round support to persons with disabilities, those who have lost their breadwinners, lonely elderly people, and in general, the strata in need of assistance, pension provision special emphasis is placed on problem solving. In particular, taking into account the development of oncological diseases that worry the people of the whole world, the need to further strengthen the work on improving the qualifications of specialists in this field abroad, and providing medical institutions serving the population with modern equipment in this direction was emphasized, and a number of problems in the field while eliminating it, he gave hope to thousands of patients suffering from this disease.

In fact, it once again proves that the human factor is our main goal, that social protection of people and constant care for them has become the content of the reforms. For example: "One of the age-old traditions of our people - our noble actions of supporting people with disabilities, those who have lost their breadwinners, lonely old people, and in general, the people who need help, will continue again. This will remain one of our priority tasks", [3: issue No. 1 (960). 1 b] in his Address.

Year by year, our state is improving priority tasks in the field of social protection of the population. In particular, in the last two years, the number of people receiving social benefits has been increased by 1.3 times, the amount of benefits has been increased by

2 times, and the procedure for full payment of pensions to working pensioners has been introduced. [3: issue 49 (1008) 2 b

] According to demographic forecasts, the share of the population of retirement age in the life of the society (by 1.2 million people) is expected to increase in 2018-2025. According to information recorded on the "Norma" information and legal portal, the number of pensioners and pensioners in our republic has exceeded 3 million 445 thousand people. 3,100,000 of them are old-age pensioners. A certain part of them continues their work." [3: No. 24 (983). 3 b]

According to paragraph 1 of the 2018 decree of the President "On additional measures to improve the efficiency of the citizens' pension system and strengthen social support for pensioners", from January 1, 2019, pensions will be provided to all working pensioners being paid in full. As we noted, this decree has created a great opportunity for pensioners who have made a worthy contribution to the development of the country. Such an incentive increases the enthusiasm of those with rich experience who continue their work.

As of April 1, 2019, among other things, "the total number of pension and social benefit recipients was 3,542,463 or their share in the population was 10.7 percent. This indicator was 2,656,396 (74.9 percent) of old-age pensioners. [3: No. 23 (982). 4 b]

In February 2019, a meeting of the Fund's Board of Trustees, dedicated to the results of the 2018 activity and the main tasks in 2019, was held in the meeting hall of the republican Board of Directors of the "Nuroni" fund to support the social activities of Uzbekistan's veterans. passed In this regard, Shuhrat Jalilov, Chairman of the Republican Board of the "Nuroni" Foundation, Deputy Chairman of the Board of



Trustees, stated the following about the activities carried out by the Foundation in 2018 and the priority tasks of the Foundation in 2019 based on the President's Address to the Oliy Majlis. For example, "currently there are more than 3 million 485 thousand pensioners in our country. 925 of them are veterans of the Second World War, and 29,000 are veterans of the labor front.

In accordance with the decree of our President of December 28, 2016 "On measures to further improve the activities of the Nuroniy fund for social support of Uzbekistan veterans", as a result of the work carried out, 126 districts of the fund A library with all facilities, office equipment and communication tools for (city) departments was built and put into use.

In 2018, 1,076 elderly people who worked honestly for many years in the economy and production, science, culture, education, health, jurisprudence and other fields, as well as mothers who earned respect by raising their children in the spirit of loyalty to the Motherland, I, II, III degrees They were awarded with the "Veteran of Labor" badge. On the occasion of national holidays, the "Nuroni" foundation's management of the republic provided material assistance in the amount of 1.6 billion soums to single elderly people and the disabled from the fund's own funds and the funds of sponsors. 164 million soums were provided to the residents of "Mehribonlik", "Sakhavat" and "Muruvat" houses.

In order to develop domestic tourism in our country, to familiarize the representatives of the older generation with the historical cities and material and intangible wealth of our republic, with the support of local governments, sponsors and regional branches of the "Nuroni" foundation, visits and tours for more than 165,000 veterans were organized. trips were organized.

According to the decree of the President of April 16, 2018 "On encouraging the participants of the Second World War", 1169 participants of the Second World War were awarded 5 million soums and souvenirs. [3: issue 8 (967). 1 b ]

We have great people who taught the world. Each of their words contains a whole world of meaning. Plato the judge says: When everyone has a state and a world of wealth, if he does not show mercy to the people, then if he falls into poverty, no one will look at him with compassion. The value of good deeds is great.

The main goal of the International Charitable Foundation "For a Healthy Generation" is to actively participate in the implementation of social programs and make a worthy contribution to raising a healthy and well-rounded generation, taking into account the world experience of public and state structures. In 2018, the Foundation carried out a number of good works in constant cooperation with the Foundation. Svetlana Imomova, the chairperson of the international charity fund "For a healthy generation", gives the following information: for the purpose of social support, a total of 380 veterans in need of social protection were provided with charitable assistance. In addition, about 30,500 people with disabilities received prosthetic-orthopedic goods and rehabilitation tools worth 3.6 billion soums. 16,000 of them were treated in rehabilitation centers, and nearly 17 billion soums were spent for these purposes." [3: issue 8 (967). 2 b ]

The doctors went to a distant village and conducted a medical examination of the residents. They diagnosed and treated patients who came with complaints. For some reason, no one complained of heartache. Doctors who had never encountered such a situation before started looking for the reason for it. It is assumed that the air or water of the village is healing. However, not a single guess turned out to be correct.





Finally, when the village people were asked the secret of this, the old people said: We guard against vices such as gossip, envy, lack of respect, grudges and enmity. We do not treat anyone like this. On the contrary, we live in mutual respect and honor. That's why we have no complaints about heart disease. "Ekosan" International Charitable Public Fund for Ecology and Health has carried out many good works within the framework of the State Program for the implementation of the Strategy of Actions in the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the "Year of Active Investments and Social Development" in 2017-2021. increased In particular, in order to help medical institutions located in the Aral Sea and border areas to provide quality medical services to the population, the fund held a charity campaign "Sakhavat" and helped many patients. In particular: in accordance with this charity campaign conducted in cooperation with the "Anemia and Leukemia" charity public fund, in March and April of this year (2019), the population in need of social protection, including the elderly and people with disabilities, living in Khorezm, Surkhandarya and Syrdarya regions. and labor veterans and needy patients being treated in medical institutions were distributed free of charge. It is worth noting that the cooperation with the regional branches of the "Nuroni" foundation in this regard gave the expected results. 170 million soums were allocated to such noble efforts." [3: No. 24 (983) 2 b ]

Pursuant to the goals and tasks defined in the action strategy for all-round support of Nurani, meritorious works have also been carried out in the Republic of Karakalpakstan. Sharap Usnatdinov, chairman of the Karakalpakstan branch of the "Nuroni" foundation, gives the following information: "Currently, there are about 191,000 pensioners in the Republic of Karakalpakstan. 24 of them are

participants in the Second World War, and 802 are behind the front lines. The number of our elderly people who are over a hundred years old, eighty, and ninety years old is also a majority. We are not wrong to say that all this is due to the fact that the well-being of our lives is increasing year by year, the state provides comprehensive support to the elderly generation, and creates favorable conditions for providing them with medical and social assistance. His visit pleased all of us, Nurani, as well. According to the words of the head of our state, the fact that Karakalpakstan will undergo major changes in the next two to three years has lifted our spirits like a mountain and encouraged each of us to realize new dreams and hopes. During the next visit of our President, we were very pleased that the Isuzu bus was presented to the Karakalpakstan branch of the Nuroni Foundation.

In 2018, the main attention was paid to the social support of the participants of the Second World War and the labor front, lonely people who need the help of others, and elderly people with disabilities. For this purpose, about 2 billion soums of financial aid was provided to about 10,000 such elderly people with the support of local administrations, sponsors and regional branches of the fund. The elderly from Karakalpakstan, inspired by the high attention and care, are willing to support the President, to solve the urgent and life-giving issues in front of us in harmony, relying on rich experience, and to show activity in the process of reforms. he knows that it is his duty and purpose." [3: issue 8 (967). 2 b ]

A report-meeting dedicated to the results of 2018 activities and main tasks in 2019 of the Navoi region branch of the "Nuroni" fund to support the social activities of Uzbekistan's veterans was held. In 2018, it was noted that a number of activities were carried out in the region to increase attention and care



for the representatives of the elderly generation, and to increase their social activity. In particular, 1 billion 634 million 287 thousand soums were allocated for this purpose from the funds of hokimities, state and non-state organizations, sponsoring entrepreneurs, and directly from the "Nuroni" fund. Also, 44,890 veterans underwent medical examinations, of which 7,613 were treated in hospitals. 1843 people recovered their health in the sanatorium. In cooperation with the regional health department, wheelchairs, hearing aids, canes and crutches, as well as prosthetic and orthopedic items were delivered to 2,063 elderly people. In addition, 8084 fathers and mothers were involved in trips and pilgrimages organized in cooperation with sponsoring organizations. In particular, the commissioning of the buildings of the "Nuroni Maskani" for the cities of Navoi, Zarafshan and Karmana, Kyziltepa, Navbahor, Uchquduq and Tomdi districts of the fund serves to increase the social activity of the Nuranis. [3: No. 10 (969) 2 b ]

In recent years, a number of activities have been carried out in our country to provide social support to the elderly, to effectively organize their health activities, to spend their free time meaningfully, and to increase their activity in social life. In particular, in the past year (2022), 965,000 Nuranis were given free medical examinations, 23,000 Nuranis were provided with medicine and food, more than 21,000 Nuranis were treated in sanatoriums, 19,000 technical means of rehabilitation were provided, 118,000 Nuranis were provided with other types of material assistance, 221 World War II veterans and single elderly people's homes were repaired, more than 1 million Nuranis across our country trips were organized." [ 3: March 17, 2023, : No. 10-11 (1164) 1 b ]

At the new stage of Uzbekistan's development, with the efforts of the head of our

country, we have to pay due respect to the elderly, provide social protection for the needy, disabled and those who need the help of others, and protect their health. creation of suitable conditions for keeping and living contentedly has become one of the priorities of the state policy. As a result of the measures taken on the basis of a compassionate social policy, the average life expectancy of the population has increased, and the number of dignified intellectuals living a long life is expanding year by year. Shuhrat Usmanov, the Deputy Chairman of the Republican Board of the "Nuroni" Foundation, gives the following information: "Today, 43,044 people living in our country are living close to 100 years old, and more than 600 people are 100 years old and older. , 402 of them are women, about 100 are participants of the Second World War, 5894 are veterans of the labor front.

In order to further expand the scope of providing social and medical services to the representatives of the elderly generation, the "Nuroni" foundation is in cooperation with the Republican Administration and the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the organization and holding of the Month of Health Protection of the Elderly" in our country. According to the Joint Decision of August 1, 2023 to September 1, 2023, "Elderly Health Month" was announced, and during this month, free preventive and in-depth medical check-ups were conducted for elderly people in all regions of our country, in the most remote villages and hamlets.

In accordance with the Memorandum of Cooperation signed in May 2023 between the "Nuroni" fund, the Republican Administration and "Soglom Kozlar" LLC, the doctors of the "Healthy Eyes" LLC clinic provide medical care to the elderly with eye diseases. service at preferential prices has been launched.



According to the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers dated January 5, 2023, 709 visually impaired persons, 52 persons with visual impairments, according to the recommendation of the Republican Deaf Society, were rehabilitated in "Yangiyol" sanatorium for heart and nervous diseases. For these purposes, "Nuroni 1 billion 609.4 million soums were spent from the funds of the fund. A total of 592 sick, disabled, and low-income persons were provided financial assistance in the amount of 282 million soums. In the last (2023) month of Ramadan, on the initiative of our President, iftars were organized in the homes of low-income families, and 1,400 underprivileged Nuraniis were sent for the Umrah pilgrimage. [3: No. 02 (1203) 1-2 b ]

In short, the Strategy of Actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 raised the system of support for the elderly generation to a new level. These qualities are in accordance with the hadith of the Holy Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) who said: "Put people in their place." [1: No. 48 (1058) 5 b ]

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