

# Strategic opportunities for developing legal reality in new Uzbekistan

Botirov Muzaffar Shodmonovich

Senior Lecturer, Gulistan State University, Uzbekistan

**Received:** 29 January 2025; **Accepted:** 26 February 2025; **Published:** 21 March 2025

**Abstract:** This article attempts to shed light on the strategic opportunities for developing legal reality in the conditions of new Uzbekistan, its philosophical and legal aspects, development trends, the role of law in the new period of Uzbekistan's development, the improvement of legal culture in ensuring the rule of law, educating citizens in the spirit of respect for the law, and its role in the development of the state and society from a philosophical, legal, and theoretical perspective.

**Keywords:** New Uzbekistan, law, legal reality, legal consciousness, legal culture, philosophy of law, law, social institutions, legal norm, process, pragmatic jurisprudence.

**Introduction:** In the world, legal norms and principles are not only formed by formal laws and regulations, but also embedded in the main cultural and social values, which give them new meaning and relevance. In this regard, the study of legal reality is of great importance in understanding the interaction between the socio-cultural context in which the philosophy of law operates.

It is known from world experience that legal reality is a multifaceted phenomenon that includes the embodiment of linguistic, cultural, historical and political elements in the creation and maintenance of law. It encompasses a reality consisting of a complex network of legal ideas, concepts, values and trends that facilitate social communication through various normative foundations of legal organization. Therefore, different historical periods and systems of legal communication have their own discursive and normative practices, each of which requires the development of its own legal languages to express and justify the boundaries of acceptable social behavior. From this point of view, legal reality in its various historical manifestations is manifested as a system of legal syntheses based on organically and culturally determined socio-natural, religious and political interconnections. This synthesis holistically reflects how law develops in response to and in connection with the cultural and social structure of its time, as well

as the natural and spiritual and moral views of the society it governs.

From scientific research by prestigious universities and research institutes in countries such as the USA, Japan, France, Germany, Singapore, Sweden, Canada, it is known that the legal language and terminology that express legal reality develop to describe and justify the boundaries of social behavior, reflecting the discursive practice of that time. Legal reality is formed on the basis of a cultural and historical context, including socio-natural, religious and political connections widespread in society. In this process, different historical systems develop their own normative practices, which are important in maintaining social order and communication. Legal reality in various forms is a system of legal syntheses that unites various socio-cultural and natural elements into a single legal framework. Such a holistic understanding of legal reality emphasizes the dynamic and context-dependent nature of law, which is constantly shaped by the interaction of linguistic, cultural, historical and political factors.

New Uzbekistan is a country of democratic laws, citizens with a high legal culture. The development of legal reality in modern society is a dynamic and complex process influenced by various socio-cultural factors. Understanding these factors is essential for creating legal systems that are fair, inclusive and

responsive to the needs of the diverse population.

Legal culture is based on citizens' legal knowledge, respect for the law, and compliance with legal norms. "Improving the legal culture and awareness of the population, establishing effective cooperation between state bodies, civil society institutions, the media, and" is a pressing issue today.

In the process of reforms that mark a new era in Uzbekistan, the formation of legal culture and legal awareness is one of the main tasks. Under the leadership of our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, significant reforms are being carried out to strengthen the rule of law, improve the legal environment, and promote economic liberalization. These socio-cultural factors together contribute to the legal reality developing in New Uzbekistan, reflecting the country's aspirations for a more just and progressive society. Our glorious Uzbekistan has entered a new era of development. Our achievements have become history, and new vital needs and great tasks and opportunities for their implementation are emerging before us.

Improving the legal system, ensuring human rights and strengthening the rule of law to ensure justice and stability in society has become an urgent issue on the agenda. In order to implement democratic principles in society, it is necessary to increase the legal knowledge and legal awareness of citizens. After all, "In ensuring the rule of law, it is important to raise legal culture, educate citizens in the spirit of respect for the law, timely convey the essence of laws to our people and executors, and properly organize their implementation."

Especially in the new conditions, improving the population's trust in the law and attitude towards the legal system is of great importance. Together, these socio-cultural factors contribute to the legal reality developing in New Uzbekistan, reflecting the country's aspirations for a more just and progressive society. Indeed, in a democratic legal state, the implementation of laws depends on the system of state administration, the transparency of public and mutual control mechanisms, civil society and the rule of law. This is both the philosophy and the goal of the reforms being implemented in our country. Here, as the head of our state Shavkat Mirziyoyev noted, "The main issue is to timely convey the content and essence of laws to our people and responsible executors, to properly organize their implementation, and to ensure strict compliance with the requirements of the law."

Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 588 dated 18.09.2024 on the Program of Measures to Improve Legal Culture in Society in 2024-2025, Ensuring the Implementation of

the Election Program of the Social Democratic Party of Uzbekistan "Adolat" for 2025-2029, the Concept of Public Safety of the Republic of Uzbekistan (No. PF-27) dated 29.11.2021. and other regulatory and legal documents on the subject reflect the strategic opportunities for the development of legal reality in New Uzbekistan.

The socio-cultural factors of the development of legal reality in New Uzbekistan are of particular importance. They include the following:

- the main approach of the philosophy of law shows that legal reality, as an integral part of human activity, is connected with its existence and culture. The formation of legal consciousness is very important in this, it plays a role in shaping people's attitudes towards the concepts of legality, justice and independence.

- From the point of view of the philosophy of law, the development of law is carried out not only through law and institutional mechanisms, but also through spiritual and educational processes. In the conditions of new Uzbekistan, these processes must be supported through legal education and upbringing in accordance with the cultural and spiritual values of the Uzbek people.

- In the formation and development of legal institutions in new Uzbekistan, it is important to take into account various aspects of social life. This, in turn, allows us to adapt legislative processes to social needs and cultural requirements.

- Legal education and upbringing are an important means of forming a legal culture in society. The basis of legal education in new Uzbekistan is the upbringing of people's legal consciousness, the formation of respect and a responsible attitude towards the law.

- The concept of legal reality in new Uzbekistan reflects the complex, multifaceted and dynamic features of social life. It is important to view legal reality not just as a set of normative rules, but as a reflection of the social, cultural and moral characteristics of a person.

- legal reality involves ensuring not only the effectiveness of laws, but also their harmony with moral values in society. In the process of developing legal reality in new Uzbekistan, attention to moral principles improves the provision of human rights.

In short, legal reality is a multifaceted concept that combines the essence of law as an obligation, its structural organization in society, and its various manifestations through the cultural and social context. This complex interaction emphasizes the importance of understanding legal reality for legal practice and increasing social harmony.

Legal reality is a complex and dynamic concept that

encompasses the entire legal system in society. It includes legal norms, institutions, processes and culture that interact to regulate behavior, resolve conflicts, protect rights and maintain social order. Understanding the nature, structure and manifestation of legal reality is necessary to understand how law affects and shapes the dynamics of society.

In our opinion, taking into account the complexity and interconnectedness of socio-legal reality, it emphasizes the importance of both objective and subjective dimensions in understanding legal and moral phenomena. It also seeks to demonstrate the important role of individual and collective consciousness in the formation of legal and social interactions, creating a solid theoretical foundation for further research and practical application in the field of law and morality.

Improving and applying modern legal theories, considering the influence of popular culture on legal consciousness and behavior, studying the relationship between law and morality, legal norms and moral values are some of the urgent issues of today. By focusing on these issues, such a comprehensive approach in New Uzbekistan will help to improve legal culture, increase respect for the law, and develop strategies for effectively solving modern global problems.

## **REFERENCES**

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, No. PF-60 dated 28.01.2022.

Mirziyoyev Sh.M. The rule of law and ensuring human interests are the guarantee of the country's development and the well-being of the people. Speech at the solemn ceremony dedicated to the 24th anniversary of the adoption of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. // Website of the National News Agency of Uzbekistan—<http://uza.uz>.

Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Strategy of New Uzbekistan. – Tashkent. "Uzbekistan" Publishing House, 2021.

Mirziyoyev Sh.M. We will continue our path of national development with determination and take it to a new stage. T. 1. - T.: "Uzbekistan" NMIU, 2017.

Goncharov E.V. Pravovaya reality: analysis vzaimodeystviya subekta i

subject: abstract thesis... candidate of philosophical sciences.-Tambov, 2008.

Pravovaya reality: ontological-gnoseological analysis: dissertation ...

Candidate of Philosophical Sciences. - Tambov, 2007.