



Journal Website:
<https://theusajournals.com/index.php/ajsshr>

Copyright: Original
content from this work
may be used under the
terms of the creative
commons attributes
4.0 licence.

SOCIO-LEGAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION OF ETHNO-CULTURAL TOLERANCE IN THE "CONCEPT OF STATE POLICY OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN IN THE FIELD OF INTERETHNIC RELATIONS"

Submission Date: April 10, 2024, Accepted Date: April 15, 2024,

Published Date: April 20, 2024

Crossref doi: <https://doi.org/10.37547/ajsshr/Volume04Issue04-09>

Tangirov Eldor Sayfullayevich
Samatkand State Medical University, Uzbekistan

ABSTRACT

In this article, the study and coverage of the socio-legal foundations implemented in our country in the formation of ethno-cultural tolerance in students.

KEYWORDS

Interethnic tolerance, national idea, ideology, culture, values, interethnic relations.

INTRODUCTION

In the center of large-scale reforms carried out in our country, first of all, the goal of securing human interests, rights and freedoms. The interests of citizens can be ensured only by creating an environment of peace and tranquility, mutual respect, kindness and harmony.

Since the first years of independence, a number of measures to ensure interethnic tolerance have been developed in Uzbekistan. In particular, the Republican

Center of International Culture (1992), the Republican National Idea and Ideology Center (1996), the Republican Center for Spiritual Promotion (1998), the Coordination Council for the Development of National Culture under the Ministry of Culture and Sports Affairs (1997), under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan Committee on international relations and friendly relations with foreign countries (2017) was established.

In order to strengthen the ethno-cultural relations between Uzbekistan and the peoples of Central Asia, the program "Turkestan-our common home" was developed, and for its implementation, the Assembly of Central Asian Culture was established in Tashkent (1996). The "Eternal Friendship" agreement (1998) was signed in Alma-Ata between the Republics of Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, and Kyrgyzstan. This creates opportunities for the representatives of all nationalities living in our country to restore and develop their national traditions, customs, culture, language, and values.

Developing a culture of tolerance and humanitarianism, strengthening inter-ethnic harmony, civil harmony in society, creating equal rights and opportunities for all citizens regardless of their nationality and religious beliefs, educating the young generation in the spirit of patriotism, respect for national and universal values, love and loyalty to the Motherland is an important priority of the state policy in Uzbekistan. is designated as one of the directions.

The diversity of the population living in Uzbekistan is considered as a favorable factor of socio-economic development. By ensuring social and economic stability, harmonizing inter-ethnic relations, Uzbekistan's position in the international arena is constantly increasing.

About 7 billion 700 million people, who speak 7000 languages and dialects, live in about two hundred countries on earth. If we pay attention to the ethnic map of the world, we can see that there are about 2,000 different nationalities and peoples living in the world today, ranging from a few hundred to several hundred million. Therefore, inter-ethnic tolerance, mutual respect and friendly relations between them will remain the main factor of ensuring stability and peace in the world.

In particular, education in state educational institutions in our country is conducted in seven languages. The programs of the National Television and Radio Company of Uzbekistan are shown in twelve languages, and newspapers and magazines are published in more than ten languages. 138 national cultural centers, as well as about 2,300 religious organizations belonging to 16 denominations, operate under the committee of international relations and friendly relations with foreign countries.

In the field of international relations, scientific, including social studies, as well as monitoring of the development of processes in this direction are being carried out on a systematic basis.

The purpose of the study: Studying and highlighting the priority socio-legal foundations in our country

METHODS

In 2017-2021, the President's decree on the implementation of the development strategy in the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the "Year of Science, Enlightenment and Digital Economy Development" stipulates the development of the concept of development of the field of science until 2030.

In this regard, on October 29, 2020, the President's decree "On approval of the concept of development of science until 2030" was adopted.

It is worth noting that this decree provides for rapid development of economic sectors and the social sphere, wide use of scientific-innovative potential with full mobilization of scientific-intellectual and financial resources, setting priorities for regular reform of science in the future, modern knowledge and independent thinking training of highly qualified personnel is important as it serves to raise the work of modernization of scientific infrastructure to a new level in terms of quality.

As a result of these actions, a number of issues have been envisaged for the analysis of inter-ethnic relations in our country, the implementation of activities aimed at preventing ethnic conflicts and reducing their negative consequences.

Based on the decree of the head of our state dated May 19, 2017 "On measures to further improve international relations and friendly relations with

foreign countries", the Committee on Inter-National Relations and Friendly Relations with Foreign Countries was established under the Cabinet of Ministers. Within the framework of its activities, this committee consistently and effectively implements the state policy on ensuring inter-ethnic harmony and tolerance in the society and cooperates with 150 national cultural centers.

In order to further increase the level of cooperation between state bodies and civil society institutions in the field of inter-ethnic relations, on November 15, 2019, the decree of the head of our state "On approval of the concept of the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of inter-ethnic relations" was adopted. Based on this document, the concept of the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of international relations was approved. In order to strengthen public control over the activities of state bodies responsible for the implementation of state policy in this area, a parliamentary and public control mechanism was also established. Also, a public council was established under the committee in accordance with the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers on December 25, 2017, in order to strengthen public control over the activities of state bodies responsible for the implementation of state policy in the field of inter-ethnic relations.

It should also be noted that contests aimed at strengthening the sense of civic duty, patriotism,

honor and dignity, civic responsibility among the readers of different languages and the culture of inter-ethnic interaction based on tolerance are being held.

CONCLUSION

At the moment, many of our compatriots abroad are making a worthy contribution to the development of our economy, social sphere, science, culture, sports and other areas, increasing the reputation of their historical Motherland - Uzbekistan, and strengthening its relations with the outside world.

July 30 - People's Friendship Day was established in Uzbekistan by the law "On Establishing People's Friendship Day" signed by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. In order to strengthen the feeling of inter-ethnic harmony and the atmosphere of a single big family in the country, to widely promote the reputation of Uzbekistan in the field of inter-ethnic harmony and to increase its positive image before the world community, it is planned and implemented to organize "Dostlik" week and "Dostlik" international forum-festival dedicated to this date in our country. is coming

REFERENCES

1. Sayfullayevich T. E. The role of pedagogical methods in the formation of the concept of ethno-cultural tolerance in students //Spectrum Journal

of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – T. 4. – C. 233-237.

2. Sayfullayevich T. E., Nafisa T. The importance of including the idea of tolerance in students //Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal. – 2022. – T. 3. – №. 3. – C. 509-512.
 3. Sayfullayevich T. E., Nafisa T. Formation of forgiveness thinking of young people in the family- an important direction of educating a perfect person //Web of Scientist: International Scientific Research Journal. – 2022. – T. 3. – №. 3. – C. 513-517.
 4. Sayfullayevich T. E. The role and importance of ethnic culture tolerance in the educational process //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – T. 4. – C. 227-232.
 5. Sayfullayevich T. E. Ethnocultural knowledge as a factor for forming international tolerance //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – T. 4. – C. 222-226.
 6. Тангиров Э. С. Talaba-yoshlarda etnomadaniy bag'rikengligini tarbiyalashning pedagogik va psixologik usullari: Tangirov Eldor Sayfullayevich, Samarqand davlat tibbiyot instituti Yoshlar masalalari va ma'naviy-ma'rifiy ishlar bo'yicha birinchi prorektor, Pedagogigika va psixologiya kafedrasi mudiri //Образование и инновационные исследования международный научно-методический журнал. – 2022. – №. 4. – C. 250-27.
- Sayfullayevich T. E. Talaba-yoshlarda etnomadaniy bag 'rikenglikni tarbiyalashning amaliy-texnologik

- jihatlari //pedagogs jurnali. – 2023. – T. 33. – №. 3. – C. 154-160.
7. Sayfullayevich T. E. Mechanisms of educational study of students on the basis of modern pedagogical technologies //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – T. 4. – C. 247-250.
8. Ilhomjonova S. T., Ochilova F. B. BURNOUT SYNDROME AS A PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEM //E Conference Zone. – 2022. – C. 41-42.
9. Ochilova F. B. Ways to correct the effect of mental and emotional disorders on the child's personality in family relations //Mental Enlightenment Scientific-Methodological Journal. – 2022. – T. 2022. – №. 3. – C. 202-212
10. Bakhridinovna, O. F. (2022). The role of ethnic and national values in the formation of intergenerational relations in social psychology.
11. Bakhridinovna, O. F. (2022). The importance of using art therapy methods in overcoming negative behavior in children.
12. Bakhridinovna, O. F. (2022). THE IMPORTANCE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE IN THE HEALTH OF THE CHILD'S SPIRITUAL WORLD. Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development, 4, 30-33.
13. Bakhridinovna, O. F. (2022). Methods of Studying Individual Characteristics and Abilities of Children. Texas Journal of Multidisciplinary Studies, 9, 58-61.
14. Sagdullayevich M. S., Bakhridinovna O. F. Use of innovative pedagogical technologies based on modern rhythmic gymnastics for child. – 2022.
15. Bakhridinovna O. F. WAYS TO CORRECT CHILDREN WITH PSYCHOLOGY IN THE FAMILY //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – T. 4. – C. 18-23.
16. Sagdullayevich M. S., Bakhridinovna O. F. Modern innovative-fitness methods in physical education classes in general secondary educational institutions. – 2022.
17. Maxsidin o'g'li N. F. UMUMTA'LIM O'QUVCHILARINI IJTIMOY KOMPETENTLIGINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA INTERFAOL TA'LIM METODLARINING AHAMIYATI //Uzbek Scholar Journal. – 2022. – T. 5. – C. 215-218.
18. Maxsidin o'g'li N. F. MAKTAB O'QUVCHILARINING IJTIMOY-MADYANIY KOMPETENSIYALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH //Uzbek Scholar Journal. – 2022. – T. 5. – C. 219-221.
19. Норботаев Ф.М., Шухратовна А.Ф. ПРОЦЕСС ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ СОЦИАЛЬНОЙ КОМПЕТЕНТНОСТИ СТУДЕНТОВ В ВО ВРЕМЯ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОГО ПРОЦЕССА //Журнал инноваций, реформ и развития «Спектр». – 2022. – Т. 7. – С. 9-17.
20. Norbo'tayev F. M., Shuhratovna A. F. THE PROCESS OF DEVELOPING SOCIAL COMPETENCE OF STUDENTS DURING THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS

- //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – Т. 7. – С. 9-17.
21. Norbo'tayev F. M., Sh A. F. THE ROLE, ESSENCE AND CRITERIA OF SOCIAL COMPENSATION IN STUDENTS //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – Т. 4. – С. 177-181.
22. Norbo'tayev F. M., Imomova L. Z. THE IMPORTANCE OF THE FORMATION OF SOCIO-PERSONAL KOMPETENT I IN SCHOOLCHILDREN-YOUTH //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – Т. 4. – С. 187-191.
23. Norbo'tayev F. M., Fattoyeva M. Y. SCIENTIFIC PEDAGOGICAL BASES OF FORMATION OF SOCIAL COMPENSATION IN STUDENTS //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2022. – Т. 4. – С. 192-196.
24. Azgarova G. PSIXOTRAVMALAR HAQIDA KO'RSATMA: BOLALIKDAGI NOXUSH HODISALAR KATTA YOSHDAGILARNING HAYOTIDAGI ROLI //FAN, TA'LIM VA AMALIYOTNING INTEGRASIYASI. – 2021. – С. 14-16.
25. Alisherovna A. G. PSIXOLOGIK TRENINGLARNING AHAMIYATI VA UNI O'TKAZISH METODIKASI //PEDAGOG. – 2023. – Т. 6. – №. 6. – С. 39-44.
26. Alisherovna A. G. The consequences of mental injury in school students //Spectrum Journal of Innovation, Reforms and Development. – 2023. – Т. 12. – С. 55-70.
27. Мамадиярова Д. У., Азгарова Г. А. ТИББИЁТ ОЛИЙГОҲЛАРИ ТАЛАБАЛАРИДА КАСБИЙ КЎНИКМАЛАР ШАКЛЛАНИШИНИНГ ИЖТИМОИЙ-ПСИХОЛОГИК ХУСУСИЯТЛАРИ //6-сан. – С. 337.