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MODERN FORMS OF LIBRARY ORGANIZATION IN THE ACTIVITY OF PARENTS AND EDUCATORS

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ABSTRACT

This article talks about the reforms aimed at the development of reading from childhood, the responsibility of parents in raising children, the role of the family and preschool education organizations in the education of the young generation as a well-rounded person.

KEYWORDS

Family, upbringing, society, education, nationality, reading, value.

INTRODUCTION

An important factor for a person to be educated, upbringing, professional, and of course happy and prosperous is to be a friend of books, always read books and enjoy reading books throughout his life. Books have a special place in everyone's happy, perfect, peaceful and prosperous life. Because a good book raises a person's love for the Motherland, respect for national and universal values, encourages

goodness and benignity. Our folk wisdoms, which have been polished for many generations and have been showing the right path to many generations like a guiding star, mention the importance of reading books and promoting reading in order to develop human characteristics. Today, the heat has given us back our ancient high status as a reading nation, and at the same time, we need to provide our knowledge and

intellectual property, which is a fundamentally important factor in managing reading. Observing the reading culture, creating content is a process of national importance. For this reason, great importance is attached to this process in our Republic. He has an incomparable capital in instilling noble values and traditions in the society, in raising the moral and intellectual development of our people, especially the young generation, in raising their thinking and worldview, in raising a well-rounded person who lives with love and loyalty to his motherland and people, serious importance was given to raising the reading culture.

Especially, at the initiative of the head of our state, these issues were considered at the level of state policy, and effective work was carried out. In particular, on the basis of the action strategy for the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021, the great changes that are being implemented in all fields and sectors, first of all, are aimed at improving the social life of the people, raising their spiritual and educational thinking, organizing reading, creating an equally beautiful and focused on creating a comfortable living environment. Decree No. PD-4789 dated January 12, 2017 "On the establishment of a commission for the development of the system of printing and distribution of book products, the promotion and promotion of book reading and reading culture" laid the groundwork for

the implementation of large-scale reforms in this regard. On September 13, 2017, the adoption of the decision PD-3271 "On the program of comprehensive measures for the development of the system of publication and distribution of book products, the increase and promotion of book reading and reading culture" and the tasks set within it include publishing book products in our country, created the ground for great changes in improving the reading culture of the population. In addition, on March 19, 2019, the President of our state put forward the idea of "Five important initiatives". The fourth initiative is aimed at organizing systematic work on raising the spirituality of young people and widely promoting reading among them. It is not for nothing that the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan implements reforms aimed at the development of pre-school education organizations and the development of reading from childhood. Children's education as well-rounded individuals is created in pre-school educational institutions. After all, "...another important issue that always comes to our mind is related to the manners, behavior and, in a word, worldview of our youth. Today, times are changing rapidly. Young people will feel these changes more than anyone else. Let the youth be in harmony with the demands of their time. But at the same time, he should not forget his identity. Let the call of who we are, the descendants of great people always echo in their hearts and encourage them to stay true to themselves. How can we achieve this?

At the expense of education, education and only education” [1].

Therefore, the main task of a person, of every family, of our society is to raise capable children, to raise them to be physically and mentally mature people, loyal to their parents and their country. The effectiveness of the reforms taking place in various spheres of our society is related to the formation of spirituality, the study of the historical heritage of the Uzbek people, and the revival of high traditions, and all this begins, first of all, in the family and in preschool educational organizations. Because a person is brought up in a family and preschool education organization and grows up in a family environment. The best qualities in a person are formed in the family and preschool education organization. Education in the family and in preschool education organization is, first of all, influenced by social interest. After all, as the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan stated, The most pressing issue today is to raise a perfect human being, to increase the responsibility of parents in raising children, to arm them with pedagogical and psychological knowledge. A comprehensive educational system for improving pedagogical knowledge about Uzbek national values, national culture, child upbringing and development is implemented by both family and preschool education organizations. In child education, these two directions

cannot replace one another, but one complements the other [2].

Man is actually born for happiness and goodness, he lives with this hope. But this is not the end of the matter, in order to achieve this intention, he must strive, show enthusiasm, and do good in order to see good. The family plays an important role in the formation of a person, in finding his place in life, in gaining respect in the country, in embodying the rules of high morals. The family is a place in which a person who ensures the continuity of life is formed, ethnic culture, traditions, moral and national values are preserved and developed, and the foundation of economic and spiritual life, which determines the development of society, is laid and strengthened. If the family is harmonious and user - friendly, peace and harmony will be achieved in the society, peace and stability will prevail in the state. The “Family Code” of the Republic of Uzbekistan also guarantees by law: “... from strengthening the family, building family relations on the basis of mutual love, trust and respect, solidarity, helping each other and the sense of responsibility of all its members before the family, any consists in not allowing one person to arbitrarily interfere in family affairs, ensuring that family members exercise their rights without hindrance and that these rights are protected” [3].

The duties and responsibilities of parents in the family call for responsibility towards society. In this regard,

the great ideas and wisdom of our great generations, Imam al-Bukhari, Bahauddin Naqshband, Khoja Ahmed Yassavi, Imam at-Termizi, who call people to spiritual maturity, have a great place. The great scholar Abu Nasr Farabi in his work “Talxisu Navomisi” (Essence of Plato’s Laws) showed the development of human perfection under the influence of philosophy: “The citizens of the city with good virtues are the happiest people, and the improvement of laws to ensure voluntary obedience to laws, is to strengthen their rules” [4].

In Ibn Sina’s educational views, family and family issues are given a wide place. In the family, the father should be an example of correctness and truthfulness, honesty and sincerity in the conduct of his children in all aspects, in the manners of speech, in the culture of words, in the process of mutual interaction, and most importantly in practical work. The scientist believed that the main means of correct upbringing of a child in the family is the formation of faith in his spiritual world. Yusuf Xos Hojib pays great attention to the problems of family life in his work “Kutadgu bilig”. It explains in detail about the duties and responsibilities of parents in family relations, starting with marriage and starting a family. In society, children warn their parents by telling them to judge their behavior [5].

In the family, parents should teach their children the need to learn, that a person will reach the peak of maturity thanks to knowledge. The key to any field is

knowledge, intelligence and hard work. If a person diligently acquires knowledge, applies it in practice, sharpens his thinking by thinking, he will certainly achieve his goal. Therefore, our parents should create opportunities and a family atmosphere for their children to study and engage in science. It is not for nothing that our people say: “Parents are role models” or “See her mother and marry her daughter” and “See your wealth and take your daughter”. If the parents themselves are well-educated, their every action will be a visual tool for the children. Education is beautiful with practice. Abdullah Avloni, in his work “Turkish Gulistan or Morality”, wrote about the importance of education: “After all, education is either life or death for us; salvation or destruction; it’s a matter of either happiness or disaster” [6], he makes a great assessment, and emphasizes that education should be shaped by the family, and for this, parents themselves should be educated.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, it should be noted that consistency in continuous education is, in turn, the work of educators who work hard to educate individuals who are loyal to the Motherland, who have complete faith, who have their own independent thoughts, who are capable in all aspects, who can build their own future is important. After all, it has always been considered an important task that tomorrow’s development of Uzbekistan is in

the hands of educated, capable, intelligent and fair people.

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