



Journal Website:  
<https://theusajournals.com/index.php/ajsshr>

Copyright: Original  
content from this work  
may be used under the  
terms of the creative  
commons attributes  
4.0 licence.

## VARIABILITY AND DIFFERENT LEVELS OF GLOBAL PROBLEMS

Submission Date: January 21, 2024, ACCEPTED Date: January 26, 2024,

Published Date: January 31, 2024

Crossref doi: <https://doi.org/10.37547/ajsshr/Volume04Issue01-21>

Sardorbek M. Usmanov

Researcher of Andijan State University, Uzbekistan

### ABSTRACT

Currently, globalization presents mankind with positive changes and such processes that the countries of the world can't solve any problems alone, that is, all peoples have to solve the emerging problems together. Globalization initially penetrated the economic life of countries, but now it affects politics, spirituality, and even ordinary daily processes of people. This process is an objective reality that occurred at a certain stage of the development of nations, and it did not appear by the will of any individual or state. However, this objective process is now turning into a negative point of view when one country conflicts with the interests of other countries for its hegemony, political power, and economic stability, and this causes them to be deprived of the positive aspects of this process, for example, based on the research of the French scientist T. Fabre, “at the end of the 20th century, 20% of the richest countries accounted for 86% of global GDP, 82% of exports, and 68% of investments, while 20% of the poorest countries accounted for all three indicators are within one per cent”[1].

### KEYWORDS

Small countries, physically and mentally, globalization, political struggles, human trafficking.

### INTRODUCTION

In addition, based on the UN data, we say that the investment of the three richest people in the world is more than the combined gross income of the 48

poorest countries. In addition, the mirror of today's world shows that the influence of mass culture, which is entering them as a result of the influence of

developed countries on small countries, is increasing to the point of destroying the foundations of culture that have been formed for a long time. This means that developed countries do not look at small countries as equal partners in economic, political and other fields, but as a source of raw materials in order to further strengthen their power.

It is no secret that the future fate of countries depends on the attention and investment of the countries in education for today's youth. Therefore, the attention given to young people in New Uzbekistan has been raised to the level of state policy, and ensuring the integrity and continuity of their education has been set as a priority task. The importance of this is that in today's processes, young people will mature both physically and mentally so that they do not fall under the influence of the negative effects of globalization processes, and to develop young people who are not indifferent and indifferent to the fate of the country and the nation. This is especially important in the process of unification of regions and peoples. Currently, the processes of globalization, according to the scale of influence, show that all countries will be connected to one network in terms of social, political, economic and spiritual aspects. The fact that this process has a serious impact on the national sovereignty of countries can be expressed by the following factors.

## The Main Findings and Results

First, international organizations, enterprises, concerns, associations and powerful political entities are emerging that are conquering international markets. Year after year, these things penetrate the life of all countries, leading to a slight decrease in the status of the independence of national statehood.

Second, this process partially endangers the independence protected by law within a country or hurts the internal and foreign policy of the country. For example, small problems that have arisen within a country, due to the intervention of external forces, cause a flare-up, the scale of which increases several times, and turns into conflicts and political struggles, and the result is the interest of the interested country.

Third, the territorial integrity of each nation, which determines the borders of national statehood, leads to the loss of its form due to globalization and the decline of the position of state power, in short, national borders are "washed away" every year.

Fourth, the processes of "democracy" "established" by some leaders of Western countries in the world are accelerating, and as a result, the development of other countries based on the principles of real people's power chosen by them is derailed, and this is beneficial for some countries. In a word, this process is an attempt by the founders of the "global idea" to establish their control by destroying the political stability of other countries. Researcher A.V. Buzgalin

said, “Globalization has a strong influence on politics, it increases the dependence of countries on each other in the field of security and economy, and it leads to a deep change in the priorities of each of them on the world stage. By forcing to look at the arsenal of foreign political tools from a different point of view, it will lead to the acceleration of the process of gradualization of the agenda of world politics,” he expressed his opinion.

One of the negative manifestations of globalization is various negative roles that affect the minds of young people through Internet networks. It is known that the Internet is a product of human thinking and is currently the only global network that includes the whole world. Without denying the network’s unique database, speed and ease of obtaining information, it can be used by some inefficient forces of organized criminal groups and organizations that threaten the sovereignty of countries by creating threats that hurt the morale of people. The presence of websites and pornographic videos hurts the education and morals of the generations.

It is also necessary to mention that migrations are becoming more active in the process of globalization. As a result of these processes, we are all witnessing the increase of transnational crimes. For example, human trafficking, drug use, and international terrorism are among the growing crimes from year to year. The processes of international globalization are gradually

taking over the social life of all peoples, and as a result, they have a special effect on established and universally recognized procedures and cultural values.

Another global problem is the Aral Sea, which has been destroyed by the human factor. As a result of the rising of millions of tons of salt and dust particles formed in the dry bottom of the sea into the air, it causes various asthma, pneumonia and similar diseases in people. Sand storms and severe air pollution observed in some regions of our country in recent years are the result of the drying of the island. In this regard, on the initiative of the President of our country, Sh. Mirziyoev, trees were planted on millions of hectares of the dry bottom of the Aral Sea, and forestry with a scientific basis was established. With the efforts of our President, the adoption of the resolution called “The Trust Fund for Human Security for the Aral Bay Region under the UN based on Multilateral Partnership” and “The Aral Bay Region as a Region of Environmental Innovation and Technology” at the United Nations Summit is a true sign of positive changes in the region became a flower crown.

It was noted that to reflect this resolution in real life reality, we should take immediate practical measures, as well as more quickly implement our activities related to the development of the UN World Environmental Charter aimed at establishing a new ecologically stable balance.

It can be said that under the leadership of the Honorable President, the society of Uzbekistan is putting forward its initiative ideas to solve problems, but also is making efforts for their national and regional solutions. Also, in 2021, at a time when the world community is holding the “UN Conference on Climate Change” and a number of other conferences in Glasgow, Scotland, the nationwide movement “Green Space” has launched in our country and it is still being carried out in full force, which demonstrates the obligations of our country within the framework of international regulatory documents a positive solution is clearly visible. As the President said, it is necessary to say that he is ready to “work as one fist”.

## CONCLUSION

In conclusion, it should be said that in order to prevent the negative impact of globalization on the youth of our country, and to use its positive development aspects, we consider it appropriate to carry out the following activities;

- Increasing the number of classes and clubs related to ecology at all levels of the educational system;
- Establish mass media and media literacy classes for upper classes of general education schools;

- Organization campaigns to explain the positive and negative aspects of globalization at the republican level;
- Development of the “Green Uzbekistan-2040” concept;
- Taking into account the ecological situation, taking into account the strict control of the installation of modern air cleaner filters at enterprises and factories operating in our country, etc.

## REFERENCES

1. <https://kompy.info/falsafaning-metod-qonun-va-kategoriyalari-reja.html?page=29>
2. Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan T., 2023.
3. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. “Uzbekistan is always committed to universal ideas on combating climate change.” His speech at the United Nations summit held in Dubai on December 1, 2023.
4. Mirziyoev Sh.M. We will resolutely continue our path of national development and raise it to a new level. - Tashkent: Uzbekistan, 2018. - P.29.
5. Globalizatsiya // Ekonomicheskij slovar / A. I. Arxipov i dr.; otv. red. A. I. Arxipov. – 2-e izd., pererab. i dop. – M.: Prospekt, 2010. S. 136. – 672.