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GETTING OUT OF POVERTY BY ENSURING EMPLOYMENT OF THE POPULATION

Submission Date: December 05, 2022, **Accepted Date:** December 13, 2022,

Published Date: December 16, 2022

Crossref doi: <https://doi.org/10.37547/ajsshr/Volume02Issue12-07>

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ABSTRACT

The article clearly shows what indicators to rely on in assessing the level of poverty in our country and ways to reduce it. It also considers the organizational and economic mechanisms and directions of poverty reduction. About twenty recommendations have been made to reduce it.

KEYWORDS

Poverty, poverty reduction, poverty rate, poverty assessment, consumption basket, consumption -norm.

INTRODUCTION

Today, the fight against poverty is one of the most urgent issues in our country. If a person is poor, he will not be able to travel to the city to see a doctor, buy medicines, pay for laboratory tests and other diagnostic tests. What should be done in such situations?! Is there any way to fix this? If a person

belongs to a poor family, his child may be deprived of the opportunity to get an education in this specialty, because most of such studies are paid and are carried out on a contract basis. This situation has a negative impact on the level of his future income. Because the "match" between qualified and unskilled cocktails is

different. Such a population is harmful not only to the population, but also to the society. Due to the fact that the fight against poverty is a global issue, the UN General Assembly announced the decades of the fight against poverty and related activities are being carried out. The first ten years spanned 1998-2007, while the second ten years spanned 2008-2017. Now the Resolution covering the years 2018-2027 for the third decade was adopted. In this Resolution, while the level of results achieved in the previous decade has been exceeded, it is aimed at improving the fight against poverty and implementing effective and coordinated tasks to strengthen it. Based on this, many countries have developed plans to completely avoid poverty. In particular, countries such as China, Pakistan, and Bangladesh have developed a plan to completely eliminate poverty in this short period of time and are successfully implementing it. Therefore, the President of our country has adopted a number of decrees and decisions regarding the implementation of appropriate measures for the elimination of poverty, and has been giving relevant demonstrations on the development of state and regional programs for their implementation. After all, a person who cannot live decently in life will never be satisfied with the state and even today. Taking these into account, four important documents have been developed in our country. These are: "Concept of Socio-Economic Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030", "Industrial Development Strategy", "Poverty Reduction Program"

and starting from 2021, it is envisaged that the consumption basket and minimum amounts necessary for livelihood will be implemented in all regions. Apart from these, many measures aimed at reducing poverty are being implemented. In particular, in order to ensure the implementation of the Decree No. PF-5975 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 26, 2020 "On Measures to Fundamentally Update State Policy on Economic Development and Poverty Alleviation" and the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on March 26, 2020 "Economic Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" and the decisions on organizing the activities of the Ministry of Poverty Alleviation and its system organizations were accepted. In these documents, a system of implementing an acceptable state policy to reduce poverty in the country by conducting an effective macroeconomic policy, ensuring sustainable economic growth, and improving the business environment was developed and is being successfully implemented. However, there are some theoretical, methodological and practical problems of the issue, which require the development of appropriate conclusions and scientific recommendations after researching it. Decree No. PF-5975 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 26, 2020 "On measures to radically update the state policy on economic development and poverty reduction" states: "improving the living standards and quality of the population in the territories, in particular, the tasks of reducing poverty, in many ways, all sectors

of the economy "It is directly related to the creation of new and sustainable workplaces, as well as creating fundamental conditions for the development of entrepreneurship," it was noted. This, in turn, requires the implementation of a system based on modern and innovative principles, based on the rapid identification and elimination of existing problems and obstacles, to ensure the appropriateness of the activities of ministries and agencies related to the structural reform and development of the economy, to increase the responsibility of each official. Based on this necessity, several priority tasks have been defined in the above decree. One of these priority tasks was to create "an integrated system and coordinating state body, regulatory framework, criteria and evaluation methodology for the development and implementation of measures aimed at reducing poverty" (Farmon, 2020). Because it is true that poverty exists in our country, but the burden of the relevant organizational, economic, and legal mechanisms to reduce it requires special attention to be paid to this issue. On February 27, 2020, under the chairmanship of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, statistics on the level of poverty in our country were presented at the meeting of the video selector on measures aimed at reducing poverty through the development of entrepreneurship. "According to preliminary calculations, 12-15 percent or 4-5 million of our population the poor. This means that their daily income does not exceed 10-13 thousand

soums. Or a family may own a car and livestock, but if one person is seriously ill, at least 70 percent of the family's income goes to his treatment.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

In short, the issue of reducing poverty in our country is very urgent today, and there are many related problems and their solutions. Identifying and resolving these issues is not the work of official ministries or local authorities, but the work of every family and individual. Every person should ask himself the question, "What should I wear so that I don't become poor?", and first of all, he should search for the answer.

CONCLUSION

It is our duty to our nation, our people, to respond to such requests by the local authorities, if they use all their capabilities. If the responsibility is not comprehensive, the expected success will not be achieved.

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