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GROWTH OF THE POPULATION OF SURKHONDARYO REGION IN RECENT YEARS

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ABSTRACT

This article provides necessary information about the population growth, migration, birth and death rates of Surkhandarya in recent years.

KEYWORDS

Demography, birth rate, death rate, permanent population, natural growth, married people.

INTRODUCTION

Surkhandarya region is a region within the Republic of Uzbekistan. It was established on March 6, 1941 (from June 29, 1925 it became Surkhandarya district). It was merged with Kashkadarya region on January 25, 1960. It was reorganized in February 1964. It is located in the south-east of the republic, in the Surkhan-Sherabad valley. The name of the region comes from the name of the Surkhan (Persian-Tajik: "red") river that flows

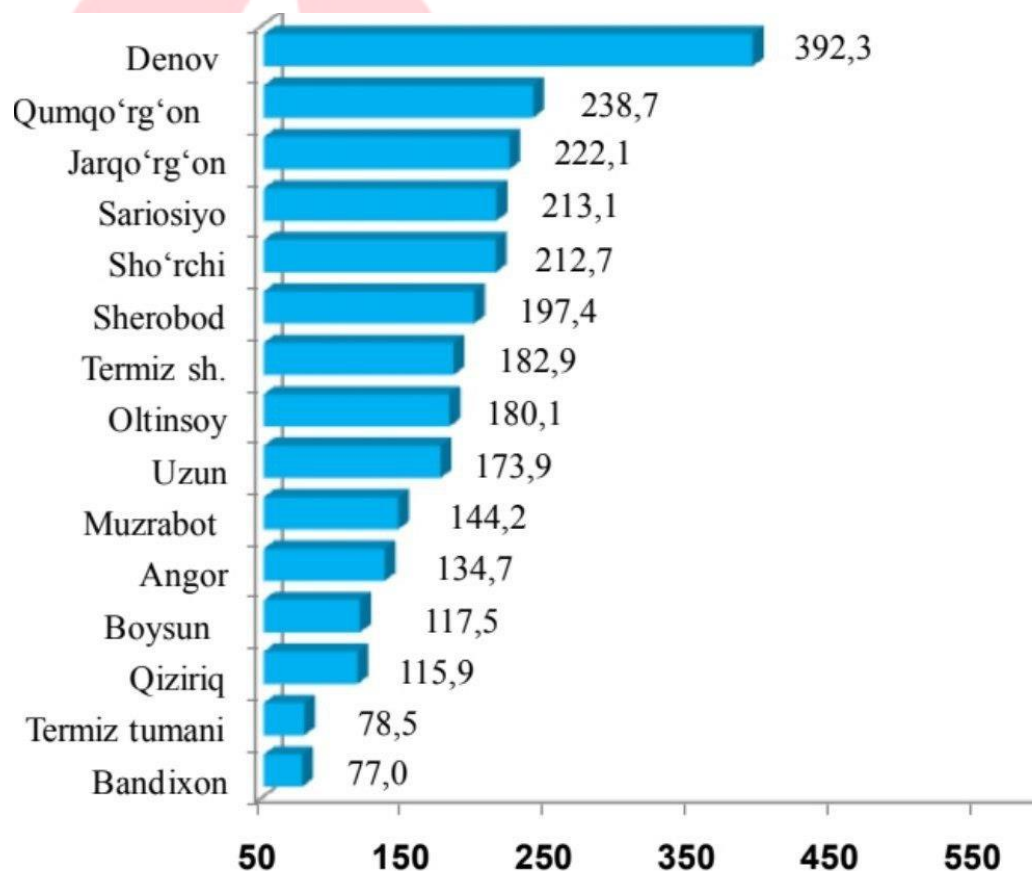
through the oasis. It borders Afghanistan along the Amudarya river in the south, Tajikistan in the north, northeast and east, Turkmenistan in the southwest, and Kashkadarya region in the northwest. The area is 20.1 thousand km². The population is 2612.4 thousand people (as of October 1, 2019). It consists of 14 districts (Angor, Bandikhon, Boysun, Denov, Jarkurgan, Muzrabot, Altinsoy, Sariosiya, Termiz, Uzun, Sherabad,

Shorchi, Kyziriq, Kumkurgan), 8 cities (Boysun, Denov, Jarkurgan, Termiz, Shargun, Sherabad, Shorchi, Kumkurgan), there are 114 towns, 865 rural settlements (2020). The center is the city of Termiz.

The population is mainly Uzbeks (78%), as well as representatives of Tajik, Russian, Turkmen, Kazakh and other nationalities (2004). The average population density is 130.0 people per 1 km². The urban population is 923.4 thousand people, the rural population is 1689.0 thousand people (2019).

Permanent population. As of January 1, 2021, the number of permanent residents of Surkhondaryo region was 2,681,000 people, and in January-December 2019, it increased by 51,800 people or 1.9%. In particular, the number of urban residents was 971.4 thousand people (the share of the total population was 36.2%), the number of rural residents was 1709.6 thousand people (63.8%)

Distribution of the number of permanent residents in districts (as of January 1, 2021)



Analysis of the regions of Surkhandarya region shows that as of January 1, 2021, the largest population is Denov district with 392.3 thousand people (14.6% of the population of the region) and Kumkurgan with 238.7 1,000 people (8.9%), Zharkurgan 222,100 people (8.3%), on the other hand, the smallest population was 77,000 people (2.9%) in Bandikhon district.

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on the other hand, Bandikhon district had the lowest population of 76,500 people (2.9%). In terms of regions, the highest growth rate of the population compared to the corresponding period of 2019 was the city of Termiz - 1.8%, Denov district - 2.0%, and Sarysia - 1.8%, on the contrary, the lowest growth rate was Kyzyriq in the district was -1.6%.

Comparison of the number of permanent residents in the region compared to the same period of the previous year (As of January 1, 2020-2021, one thousand people are preliminary data)

	2020 year	2021-year	growth rate over the previous year, %
Surkhandarya region	2 629,1	2 681,0	102,0
Termiz city	179,6	182,9	101,8
Districts:			
Oltinsoy	176,4	180,1	102,1
Angor	132,1	134,7	102,0
Bandixon	74,3	77,0	103,6
Boysun	115,4	117,5	101,8
Muzrabot	141,4	144,2	102,0
Denov	384,6	392,3	102,0
Jarqo'rg'on	217,8	222,1	102,0
Qumqo'rg'on	233,8	238,7	102,1
Qiziriq	114,1	115,9	101,6
Sariosiyo	209,3	213,1	101,8
Termiz	77,1	78,5	101,8
Uzun	171,4	173,9	101,5
Sherobod	193,3	197,4	102,1
Sho'rchi	208,5	212,7	102,0

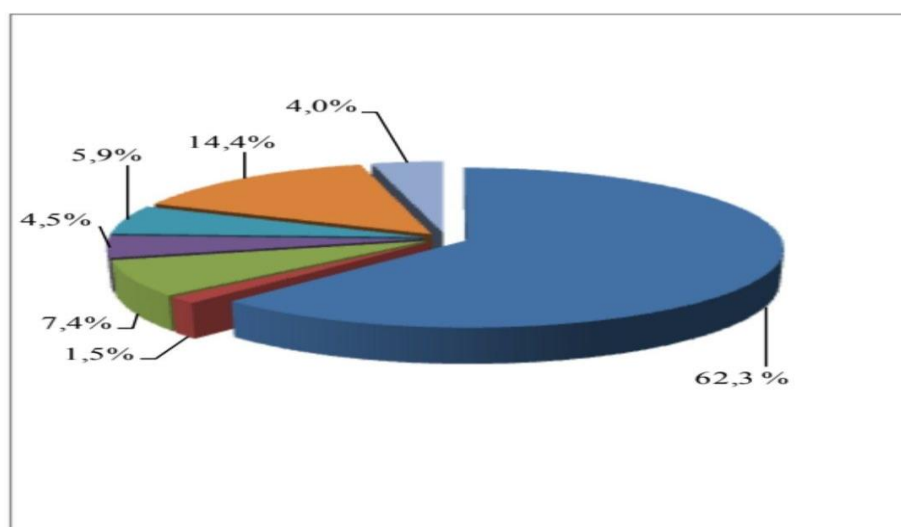
Birth. In January-December 2020, 74,600 children were born (only live births are taken into account for those born here and after), respectively, the birth rate is 28.1 per 1,000 population. per thousand and increased by 0.1 per thousand compared to the corresponding period of 2019 (in January-June 2019 it was 28.0 per thousand). Birth rate. Including compared to the corresponding period of 2019. It was observed in the city of Termiz (from 30.6 per thousand to 22.6 per thousand), Oltinsoy (from 28.8 per thousand to 28.0 per thousand).

Those who died. In January-December 2020, 11,900 deaths were recorded, respectively, the death rate per 1,000 inhabitants was 4.5 per thousand, which decreased by 0.4 per thousand compared to the corresponding period of 2019 (2019- it was 4.1 per thousand in January-December of the year). Mortality

rate. The increase compared to the corresponding period of 2019. (from 5.5 ppm to 3.6 ppm), Denov (from 4.5 ppm to 4.0 ppm), Angor (from 4.8 ppm to 4.5 ppm), Jarkurgan (from 4.9 ppm to 4.4 ppm) was observed in the districts.

In January-December 2020, 11,900 deaths were recorded, 62.3% of those who died were from diseases of the circulatory system, 5.9% from tumors, 4.0% from accidents, poisoning and injuries, 4.5% died from digestive diseases, 7.4% from respiratory diseases, 1.5% from infectious and parasitic diseases and 14.4% from other diseases. The registered number of children who died under 1 year is 0.6 thousand, 58.1% of them are due to perinatal conditions, 22.3% are from respiratory diseases, 14.0% are congenital. from anomalies and 5.6% died from other diseases.

Distribution by main causes of death. (in ,% compared to total deaths)



1. from circulatory system diseases
2. From infectious and parasitic diseases
3. From respiratory diseases
4. From diseases of digestive organs.
5. From tumors
6. From other diseases
7. From accidents, poisoning and injuries

Natural growth. In January-December 2020, the natural population growth reached 62.7 thousand people (in January-December 2019, 62.1

Married people. In January-December 2020, 24,800 marriages were registered by the registry office, correspondingly, the marriage rate per 1,000 inhabitants was 9.3 per thousand. Number of married people. Compared to the corresponding period of 2019, Denov (441), Kumkurgan (508), Zharkurgan (456), and Termiz district (446) showed a decrease.

Divorce. In January-December 2020, 1,600 divorces were registered by the registry office, and the ratio was 0.6 per thousand per 1,000 inhabitants. Number of divorces. Compared to the corresponding period of 2019, high rates of decrease are recorded in Zhargorgon (45), Denov (78), Termiz city (10), Uzun (43).

Migration. In January-December 2020, the number of people who moved to the region was 8.5 thousand, and the number of people who left was 19.4 thousand. The migration balance was minus 10.9 thousand

people, compared to minus 2.9 thousand people in the corresponding period of 2019. A high level of migration balance was recorded in Denov district (minus 1.6 thousand people), Uzun district (minus 1.6 thousand people), Sariosia (minus 1.2 thousand people), Zharkurgan (minus 1.0 thousand people) done.

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